

**SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ**

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Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

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SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

ИЖТИМОЙЙ-ГУМАНИТАР ФАНЛАРНИНГ ДОЛЗАРБ МУАММОЛАРИ

№ 12/2 (3)-2023

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ТОШКЕНТ-2023

БОШ МУҲАРРИР:

Исанова Феруза Тулқиновна

ТАҲРИР ҲАЙЪАТИ:

07.00.00-ТАРИХ ФАНЛАРИ:

Юлдашев Анвар Эргашевич – тарих фанлари доктори, сиёсий фанлар номзоди, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Мавланов Укташ Махмасабирович – тарих фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Хазраткулов Аброр – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети.

08.00.00-ИҚТИСОДИЁТ ФАНЛАРИ:

Карлибаева Раја Хожабаевна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Худойкулов Садирдин Каримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Азизов Шерзод Ўкташович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Божхона институти;

Арабов Нурали Уралович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Холов Актам Ҳатамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Шадиева Дилдора Ҳамидовна – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент в.б., Тошкент молия институти;

Шакаров Қулмат Аширович – иқтисодиёт фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети

09.00.00-ФАЛСАФА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳакимов Назар Ҳакимович – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Яҳшиликов Жўрабой – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Ғайбуллаев Отабек Мухаммадиевич – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Ҳошимхонов Мўмин – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Жиззах педагогика институти;

Носирходжаева Гулнора Абдукахаровна – фалсафа фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Турдиев Бехруз Собирович – фалсафа фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Бухоро давлат университети.

10.00.00-ФИЛОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Ахмедов Ойбек Сапорбаевич – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Кўчимов Шуҳрат Норқизилович – филология фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Салаҳутдинова Мушарраф Исамутдиновна – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Кучкаров Рахман Урманович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент в/б, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юнусов Мансур Абдуллаевич – филология фанлари номзоди, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Сайдов Улугбек Арипович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси.

12.00.00-ЮРИДИК ФАНЛАР:

Ахмедшаева Мавлюда Ахатовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Мухитдинова Фирюза Абдурашидовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Эсанова Замира Нормуротовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикасида хизмат кўрсатган юрист, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳамроқулов Баҳодир Мамашарифович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор в.б., Жаҳон иқтисодиёти ва дипломатия университети;

Зулфиқоров Шерзод Ҳуррамович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Жамоат хавфсизлиги университети;

Хайитов Хушвақт Сапарбаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси

Президенти хузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Асадов Шавкат Файбуллаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти хузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Утемуратов Махмут Ажимуратович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Сайдуллаев Шахзод Алиханович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳакимов Комил Бахтиярович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юсупов Сардорбек Баходирович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Амирнов Зафар Актамович – юридик фанлар бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Ўзбекистон Республикаси Судъялар олий кенгаси хузуридаги Судъялар олий мактаби;

Жўраев Шерзод Юлдашевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Бабаджанов Атабек Давронбекович – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Раҳматов Элёр Жумабоевич - юридик фанлар номзоди, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

13.00.00-ПЕДАГОГИКА ФАНЛАРИ:

Хашимова Диљдархон Уринбоевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ибрагимова Гулнора Хавазматовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Закирова Феруза Махмудовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, Тошкент аҳборот технологиялари университети хузуридаги педагогик кадрларни қайта тайёрлаш ва уларнинг малакасини ошириш тармоқ маркази;

ОАК Рўйхати

Мазкур журнал Вазирлар Маҳкамаси хузуридаги Олий аттестация комиссияси Раёсатининг 2022 йил 30 ноябрдаги 327/5-сон қарори билан тарих, иқтисодиёт, фалсафа, филология, юридик ва педагогика фанлари бўйича илмий даражалар бўйича диссертациялар асосий натижаларини чоп этиш тавсия этилган илмий нашрлар рўйхати (Рўйхатга) киритилган.

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Тайланова Шохида Зайниневна - педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент.

19.00.00-ПСИХОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Каримова Васила Маманосировна – психология фанлари доктори, профессор, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Ҳайитов Ойбек Эшбоевич – Жисмоний тарбия ва спорт бўйича мутахассисларни қайта тайёрлаш ва малакасини ошириш институти, психология фанлари доктори, профессор

Умарова Навбаҳор Шокировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети, Амалий психологияси кафедраси мудири;

Атабаева Наргис Батировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Қодиров Обид Сафарович – психология фанлари доктори (PhD), Самарканд вилоят ИИБ Тиббиёт бўлими психологик хизмат бошлиғи.

22.00.00-СОЦИОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Латипова Нодира Мухтаржановна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири;

Сеитов Азамат Пўлатович – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети;

Содиқова Шоҳида Мархабоевна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон халқаро ислом академияси

23.00.00-СИЁСИЙ ФАНЛАР

Назаров Насридин Атакулович –сиёсий фанлар доктори, фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент архитектура қурилиш институти;

Бўтаев Усмонжон Хайруллаевич –сиёсий фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири.

Таҳририят манзили:

Тошкент шаҳри, Яккасарой тумани, Кичик Бешёғоч кўчаси, 70/10-уй. Электрон манзил:
scienceproblems.uz@gmail.com

Телеграм канал:

https://t.me/scienceproblems_uz

МУНДАРИЖА

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10.00.00- Филология фанлари

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ARTISTIC INTERPRETATION AND RESOLUTION OF HUMAN TRAGEDIES IN THE STORY

Abstract. This article presents scientific conclusions about the story genre, its characteristics, artistic interpretation and solutions of human tragedies reflected in the story. Also, the importance of the story in describing the emotional experiences of a person is proven by the opinions of literary experts.

Keywords: resolution of human tragedies, artistic interpretation, symbolism, metaphor, image, character development.

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HIKOYADA INSONIY FOJIALARNING BADIY TALQINI VA YECHILISHI

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada hikoya janri, uning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari, hikoyada aks ettiriladigan insoniy fojialarning badiiy talqini va yechimlari borasida ilmiy xulosalar keltirilgan. Shuningdek, insonning hissiy kechinmalarini tavsiflashda hikoyaning ahamiyati adabiyotshunoslar fikr-mulohazalari orqali dalillangan.

Kalit so'zlar: insoniy fojialarni hal etish, badiiy talqin, simvolizm, metafora, tasvir, xarakter rivojlanishi.

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ХУДОЖЕСТВЕННАЯ ИНТЕРПРЕТАЦИЯ И РАЗРЕШЕНИЕ ЧЕЛОВЕЧЕСКИХ ТРАГЕДИЙ В ПОВЕСТИ

Аннотация: В статье представлены научные выводы о жанре рассказа, его особенностях, художественной интерпретации и решении человеческих трагедий, отраженных в рассказе. Также значение рассказа в описании душевных переживаний человека подтверждается мнениями литературоведов.

Ключевые слова: разрешение человеческих трагедий, художественная интерпретация, символика, метафора, образ, развитие персонажа.

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Introduction. Human tragedies are a common theme in literature and art, and they often serve as a means to explore the depths of human suffering and resilience. In many stories, the resolution of these tragedies is depicted through artistic interpretation, offering a sense of hope and healing amidst the pain.

In the story, the artistic interpretation of human tragedies may take various forms, including visual art, music, literature, or performance. These artistic expressions can provide a cathartic experience for both the creators and the audience, allowing them to process their emotions and find meaning in the face of adversity.

Resolution of human tragedies in the story often involves a journey of self-discovery and transformation for the characters. Through their struggles, they may learn valuable lessons about resilience, empathy, and the importance of human connection. This transformative experience can lead to a sense of closure and healing for both the characters and the audience [2].

Artistic interpretation also plays a crucial role in shedding light on social issues and advocating for change. By depicting human tragedies in a powerful and thought-provoking manner, artists can raise awareness about important issues such as injustice, discrimination, or violence. This can inspire action and mobilize communities to work towards positive change.

The goal of interpretation is to promote comprehension by offering a variety of explanations. The goal of art should be to help us fully comprehend and appreciate a piece of work, as well as to help us recognize its aesthetic qualities. When we interpret a piece of art, we might explain why certain elements are positioned in particular contexts—for instance, to express a particular emotion or convey a particular meaning. When it comes to literature, we give explanations for the placement of words and passages, the descriptions of characters and events, and other details. When we interpret entire works, we explain how they relate to different traditions in order to support (or undermine) the values emphasized in those traditions, or how they fit into larger explanatory frameworks (such as Marxist or Freudian).

A tragedy is characterized by significant loss, typically of human life. It is said to be a tragic event. Historically, for an event to qualify as tragic, it must possess “some element of moral failure, some flaw in character, or some extraordinary combination of elements” [4].

Not all deaths are regarded as tragic events. Instead, what distinguishes it as such is a specific set of symptoms related to the loss. A number of elements come together to make a death tragic.

One could classify an incident that results in a large number of deaths as a tragedy. Public outcry or media attention can serve to reinforce this. It's not a must that the deceased was well-known before passing away.

Literature Review and methods. Artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in a story are essential for exploring the depths of human suffering and resilience. Through methods such as symbolism, metaphor, imagery, character development, and resolution, artists can effectively convey the emotional impact of tragedy while also offering hope for healing and redemption. This allows audiences to connect with universal themes that transcend time and place, fostering empathy and understanding for those who have experienced similar hardships [3].

Artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in a story can be achieved through various methods, including:

1. Symbolism: Using symbols to represent the emotional and psychological impact of human tragedies. For example, a broken mirror can symbolize shattered dreams and loss, while a lone tree can represent resilience and hope.

2. Metaphor: Using metaphors to convey the depth of human suffering and resilience. For instance, comparing a character's emotional journey to a stormy sea can illustrate their struggles and eventual triumph [1].

3. Imagery: Creating vivid imagery to evoke strong emotions in the audience. Descriptions of a devastated landscape or the haunting silence of a war-torn city can convey the impact of tragedy on humanity.

4. Character development: Allowing characters to evolve and grow through their experiences, showing how they cope with tragedy and find resolution. This can include internal struggles, external conflicts, and moments of self-discovery.

5. Resolution: Providing closure for the characters and the audience by offering hope or redemption at the end of the story. This could be through reconciliation, forgiveness, or finding meaning in the face of adversity.

Artistic interpretation of human tragedies in a story allows for a deeper understanding of the complexities of human emotions and experiences. It provides an opportunity for reflection on the universal themes of loss, resilience, and hope that resonate with audiences across cultures and generations.

Discussion. The artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in a story can vary greatly depending on the context, themes, and messages the author wants to convey. One common approach to addressing human tragedies in literature is through empathy and understanding, allowing readers to connect with the characters and their experiences on a deeper level. This can be achieved through vivid descriptions, emotional depth, and nuanced character development.

In terms of resolution, the artistic interpretation of human tragedies often involves providing some form of closure or catharsis for the characters and readers. This can come in the form of personal growth, acceptance, forgiveness, or redemption. The resolution may not always be a happy ending, but it should offer some form of hope or understanding that allows the characters to move forward from their tragic experiences [5].

Artistic interpretation can also involve exploring the complexities of human nature and the moral dilemmas that arise from tragic situations. This can lead to thought-provoking narratives that challenge societal norms and provoke introspection in readers.

Ultimately, the artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in a story should serve to illuminate the human condition and offer insight into our shared experiences of suffering, resilience, and growth. It should leave a lasting impact on readers by evoking empathy, introspection, and a deeper understanding of the world around them.

Results. In the form of artistic expression can offer a way to process and make sense of the human experience. Through various art forms such as literature, visual arts, music, and performance, artists can delve into the complexities of human tragedies and offer a resolution that provides emotional release and understanding.

In literature, authors often use storytelling to explore human tragedies and offer resolutions through their characters' journeys. By delving into the emotions and struggles of their characters, authors can provide readers with a cathartic experience that helps them come

to terms with their own tragedies. For example, in the novel "The Kite Runner" by Khaled Hosseini, the protagonist grapples with guilt and redemption after witnessing a traumatic event in his childhood. Through his journey towards forgiveness and self-discovery, readers are able to find resolution in their own experiences of guilt and forgiveness.

Visual arts also play a significant role in interpreting and resolving human tragedies. Artists can use their work to reflect on the pain and suffering caused by tragedy while also offering hope for healing and recovery. For example, paintings such as Pablo Picasso's "Guernica" depict the horrors of war while also calling for peace and reconciliation. Through visual representation, artists can bring attention to human tragedies while also offering a path towards resolution [3].

Music is another powerful form of artistic expression that can help individuals process and resolve human tragedies. Through lyrics and melody, musicians can convey emotions related to tragedy while also providing comfort and solace. For example, songs like "Imagine" by John Lennon or "Hallelujah" by Leonard Cohen offer messages of hope and unity in the face of adversity.

Performance art, including theater and dance, also offers a platform for exploring human tragedies and finding resolution. Through storytelling, actors can convey the depth of human suffering while offering messages of resilience and strength. Similarly, through movement, dancers can express emotions related to tragedy while also conveying themes of healing and transformation [2].

Conclusion. The artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in the story can vary depending on the perspective of the artist and the message they want to convey. Some artists may choose to emphasize the emotional impact of the tragedy, highlighting the pain and suffering experienced by the characters. Others may focus on resilience and hope, showcasing the strength and determination of individuals in overcoming adversity.

Regardless of the approach, art can provide a platform for reflection, empathy, and understanding of human tragedies. Through creative expression, artists can shed light on important social issues, provoke thought and discussion, and ultimately inspire positive change.

In terms of resolution, art can offer a sense of closure or healing for both the characters in the story and the audience. It can provide a means for processing emotions, finding meaning in difficult experiences, and ultimately finding a way forward.

Overall, artistic interpretation and resolution of human tragedies in stories serve as a powerful tool for connecting with others, fostering compassion, and promoting healing and resilience. Through art, we can find solace in our shared humanity and work towards creating a more empathetic and understanding world.

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Nº 12/2 (3) – 2023

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
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