

SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ

ISSN 2181-1342

Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

**Ijtimoiy-gumanitar
fanlarning dolzarb
muammolari**

5-son (4-jild)

2024

SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

ИЖТИМОЙ-ГУМАНИТАР ФАНЛАРНИНГ ДОЛЗАРБ МУАММОЛАРИ

№ 5 (4) - 2024

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ТОШКЕНТ-2024

БОШ МУҲАРРИР:

Исанова Феруза Тулқиновна

ТАҲРИР ҲАЙЪАТИ:

07.00.00-ТАРИХ ФАНЛАРИ:

Юлдашев Анвар Эргашевич – тарих фанлари доктори, сиёсий фанлар номзоди, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Мавланов Уктам Махмасабирович – тарих фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Хазраткулов Абдор – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети.

Турсунов Равшан Нормуратович – тарих фанлари доктори, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети;

Холикулов Ахмаджон Боймаҳамматович – тарих фанлари доктори, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети;

Габриэльян Софья Ивановна – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети.

08.00.00-ИҚТИСОДИЁТ ФАНЛАРИ:

Карлибаева Рая Хожабаевна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Насирходжаева Дилафруз Сабитхановна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Остонокулов Азамат Абдукаримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент молия институти;

Арабов Нурали Уралович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Худойқулов Садирдин Каримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Азизов Шерзод Ўктамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Божхона институти;

Ҳожаев Азизхон Саидалоҳонович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Фарғона политехника институти

Холов Актам Хатамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Шадиева Дилдора Хамидовна – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент в.б, Тошкент молия институти;

Шакарров Қулмат Аширович – иқтисодиёт фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети

09.00.00-ФАЛСАФА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳакимов Назар Ҳакимович – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Яхшиликков Жўрабой – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Ғайбуллаев Отабек Мухаммадиевич – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Саидова Камола Усканбаевна – фалсафа фанлари доктори, “Tashkent International University of Education” халқаро университети;

Ҳошимхонов Мўмин – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Жиззах педагогика институти;

Ўроқова Ойсулув Жамолиддиновна – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Андижон давлат тиббиёт институти, Ижтимоий-гуманитар фанлар кафедраси мудир;

Носирходжаева Гулнора Абдукаҳхаровна – фалсафа фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Турдиев Бехруз Собирович – фалсафа фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Бухоро давлат университети.

10.00.00-ФИЛОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Ахмедов Ойбек Сапорбаевич – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Кўчимов Шухрат Норқизилович – филология фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳасанов Шавкат Аҳадович – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Бахронова Дилрабо Келдиёровна – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Мирсанов Ғайбулло Қулмуродович – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Салахутдинова Мушарраф Исамутдиновна – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Кучкаров Раҳман Урманович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент в/б, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юнусов Мансур Абдуллаевич – филология фанлари номзоди, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Саидов Улугбек Арипович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси.

12.00.00-ЮРИДИК ФАНЛАР:

Ахмедшаева Мавлюда Ахатовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Мухитдинова Фирюза Абдурашидовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Эсанова Замира Нормуратовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикасида хизмат кўрсатган юрист, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳамроқулов Баҳодир Мамашарифович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор в.б., Жаҳон иқтисодиёти ва дипломатия университети;

Зулфиқоров Шерзод Хуррамович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Жамоат хавфсизлиги университети;

Хайитов Хушвақт Сапарбаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Асадов Шавкат Ғайбуллаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Утемуратов Махмут Ажимуратович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Сайдуллаев Шахзод Алиханович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳакимов Комил Бахтиярович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юсупов Сардорбек Баходирович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Амиров Зафар Актамович – юридик фанлар бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Ўзбекистон Республикаси Судьялар олий кенгаши ҳузуридаги Судьялар олий мактаби;

Жўраев Шерзод Юлдашевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Бабаджанов Атабек Давронбекович – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Раҳматов Элёр Жумабоевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

13.00.00-ПЕДАГОГИКА ФАНЛАРИ:

Хашимова Дильдархон Уринбоевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ибрагимова Гулнора Хавазматовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Закирова Феруза Махмудовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети ҳузуридаги педагогик кадрларни қайта тайёрлаш ва уларнинг малакасини ошириш тармоқ маркази;

Қаюмова Насиба Ашуровна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Қарши давлат университети;

Тайланова Шохидат Зайниевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент;

Жуманиёзова Муҳайё Тожиевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Ибрахимов Санжар Урунбаевич – педагогика фанлари доктори, Иқтисодиёт ва педагогика университети;

Жавлиева Шахноза Баходировна – педагогика фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Самарқанд давлат университети;

Бобомуротова Латофат Элмуродовна – педагогика фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Самарқанд давлат университети.

19.00.00-ПСИХОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Каримова Василя Маманосировна – психология фанлари доктори, профессор, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Ҳайитов Ойбек Эшбоевич – Жисмоний тарбия ва спорт бўйича мутахассисларни қайта тайёрлаш ва малакасини ошириш институти, психология фанлари доктори, профессор

Умарова Навбахор Шокировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети, Амалий психологияси кафедраси мудири;

Атабаева Наргис Батировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Шамшетова Анжим Караматдиновна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Қодиров Обид Сафарович – психология фанлари доктори (PhD), Самарканд вилоят ИИБ Тиббиёт бўлими психологик хизмат бошлиғи.

Содиқова Шоҳида Мархабобевна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон халқаро ислом академияси.

22.00.00-СОЦИОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Латипова Нодира Мухтаржановна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири;

Сеитов Азамат Пўлатович – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети;

23.00.00-СИЁСИЙ ФАНЛАР

Назаров Насриддин Атақулович – сиёсий фанлар доктори, фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент архитектура қурилиш институти;

Бўтаев Усмонжон Хайруллаевич – сиёсий фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири.

ОАК Рўйхати

Мазкур журнал Вазирлар Маҳкамаси ҳузуридаги Олий аттестация комиссияси Раёсатининг 2022 йил 30 ноябрдаги 327/5-сон қарори билан тарих, иқтисодиёт, фалсафа, филология, юридик ва педагогика фанлари бўйича илмий даражалар бўйича диссертациялар асосий натижаларини чоп этиш тавсия этилган илмий нашрлар рўйхатига киритилган.

Ижтимоий-гуманитар фанларнинг долзарб муаммолари” электрон журнали 2020 йил 6 август куни 1368-сонли гувоҳнома билан давлат рўйхатига олинган.

Муассис: “SCIENCEPROBLEMS TEAM” масъулияти чекланган жамияти

Таҳририят манзили:

100070. Тошкент шаҳри, Яккасарой тумани, Кичик Бешёғоч кўчаси, 70/10-уй. Электрон манзил: scienceproblems.uz@gmail.com

Боғланиш учун телефонлар:

(99) 602-09-84 (telegram).

MUNDARIJA

07.00.00 – TARIX FANLARI

<i>Ismoilov Ubaydulla Mamat o'g'li</i> OHANGARON VODIYSI AHOLISINING QADIMGI VA O'RTA ASRLAR DAVRI MAFKURAVIY DUNIYO (SUYURLITEPA YODGORLIGIDAN TOPILGAN MODDIY MANBALAR ASOSIDA)	16-26
<i>Elmurotov, Bahodir Abdugapporovich</i> KALTAMINOR MADANIYATINING GENEZISI MASALALARI	27-33
<i>Nafiddinova, Xosiyat Ravshanovna</i> OILAVIY MAROSIMLAR VA ULARNING TARIXIY ADABIYOTLARDA YORITILISHI	34-37
<i>Eshmo'minov, Ozodbek Ziyodulla o'g'li</i> DEMOGRAFIK JARAYONLARNING BORISHI: SURXON VOHASI MISOLIDA (1925-1946 YY.)	38-41
<i>Akobirov, Mirjalol Ximmatovich</i> SULTON JALOLIDDIN MANGUBERDINING YAQIN SHARQ VA KICHIK OSIYO DAVLATLARI BILAN DIPLOMATIK ALOQALARI	42-46
<i>Маматалиева Сурайё Бобомуратовна</i> ШИША ВА ШИШАСОЗЛИК ТАРИХШУНОСЛИГИ	47-52
<i>Далакьян, Жанна Сейрановна</i> АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ ДУХОВНО-НРАВСТВЕННОЙ КУЛЬТУРЫ МОЛОДЕЖИ ВОЗМОЖНЫЕ ПУТИ РЕШЕНИЯ	53-56

08.00.00 – IQTISODIYOT FANLARI

<i>Эргашев, Рахматулла Хидирович, Узақов, Жамшид Норбоевич</i> ЗИЁРАТ ТУРИЗМ ТАРМОҒИНИНГ ИҚТИСОДИЙ ВА ИЖТИМОЙ САМАРАДОРЛИГИНИ ОШИРИШ ЙЎЛЛАРИ	57-62
<i>Очилов, Фарходжон Шавкатжон ўғли</i> БАҲОЛАНГАН МАЖБУРИЯТЛАР АУДИТИДА ИЧКИ НАЗОРАТ ТИЗИМИНИ ЎРГАНИШ ҲАМДА БАҲОЛАШ	63-71
<i>Raxmatov, Adxam Itolmasovich</i> TURIZM SOHASIDA MALAKALI KADRLAR TAYYORLASH VA BANDLIGINI TA'MINLASHNING XORIJIY MAMLAKATLAR MODELLARI TAHLILI	72-80
<i>Murodova, Nargiza Utkirovna</i> BARQAROR TURIZM MARKETING STRATEGIYASI SIFATIDA	81-85
<i>Мадаминов, Инъомжон Озодович</i> КОРХОНАЛАР ИНВЕСТИЦИОН ВА ИННОВАЦИОН ФАОЛЛИГИНИ ТАЪМИНЛАШДА СОЛИҚЛАРНИНГ ЎРНИ	86-93
<i>Abdusalomov, Jaxongir O'ktam o'g'li</i> TIJORAT BANKLARIDA JISMONIY SHAXSLAR KREDITLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	94-101
<i>Кулибоев, Азамат Шоназарович</i> ДАВЛАТ ТИББИЁТ ТАШКИЛОТЛАРИДА МОЛИЯВИЙ АКТИВЛАР ҲИСОБИ ВА НАЗОРАТИНИ ТАКОМИЛЛАШТИРИШ	102-111

Мараимова, Умида Исмаилжановна

КОРХОНА БОШҚАРУВИ АМАЛИЁТИДА МАРКЕТИНГ ДАСТУРЛАРИНИ АМАЛ ҚИЛИШИГА
БАҒИШЛАНГАН КОНЦЕПЦИЯЛАР 112-120

Askarova Sevvara Baxtiyorovna

RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT DAVRIDA BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIKNING АҲАМИЯТИ 121-125

09.00.00 – FALSAFA FANLARI

Ўроқова Ойсулув Жамолiddиновна

ИЛК ЎРТА АСРЛАР ШАРҚ САНЪАТИДА РОМАНТИК ЙЎНАЛИШНИНГ ЭСТЕТИК
АСОСЛАРИ 126-133

Rizaev, Nodir Sobirovich

XX ASR BOSHLARIDA BUXORO JADIDLARINING IJTIMOYI- SIYOSIY QARASHLARI..... 134-138

Шукруллаева Гулчеҳра Насруллаевна

ЖАЗО ГЕНЕЗИСИДАГИ АХЛОҚИЙ МУҲИТ ЖАРАЁНИНИ КОНЦЕПТУАЛ ТАДБИҚ
ЭТИШНИНГ ФАЛСАФИЙ МАСАЛАЛАРИ 139-144

Shokirov Toxirjon Nurmatatovich

MADANIYAT VA SAN'AT FALSAFASINING VAHS MAVZULARI 145-149

Ulug'murodov Elyor Saydulloevich

GNOSEOLOGIYADA TASAVVUFIIY TAJRIBANI O'RNI VA АҲАМИЯТИ 150-154

Ganiev Sherxon Meytanboevich

HOZIRGI DAVR FANI VA FALSAFASIDA MADANIY VA MA'NAVIY-AXLOQIY TANLOVNI
NAMOYON BO'LISH SHAKLLARI 155-164

10.00.00 – FILOLOGIYA FANLARI

Daliev Madina Xabibullaevna, Kristian Kapone, Satibaldiyeva Nigora Alimqul qizi

TERMINOLOGIYADA TERMIN VA UNGA TENG BO'LGAN TUSHUNCHALARNING
TADQIQI 165-178

Chorieva Iroda Kurbonboevna

TARKIBIDA TIBBIYOT XODIMLARI NOMLARI BO'LGAN INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK MAQOLLARINING
TURLI HUSUSIYATIGA KO'RA TASNIFI 179-183

Sharipov, Abdulaziz Akmalovich

GID-TARJIMONLAR NUTQINING O'RGANILISH ASPEKTLARI 184-188

Urinova Tursunoy Urin kizi

LIBOS DIZAYNI VA MODASINING SHAKLLANISH VA RIVOJLANISH DAVRLARI HAMDA
YO'LLARI 189-193

Норматова Шоира Умаровна, Абдурахманова Меҳрибон Дустмуродовна

ТИЛ ТАЪЛИМИДА БАДИИЙ АДАБИЁТ ЎҚИТИШ УСУЛЛАРИ 194-199

Eshniyazova Maysara Beknazarovna

«SIROJUL MUSLIMIN» VA «ARBA'IN» ASARLARIDA G'OYAVIY-BADIIY TAHLILI 200-208

Nazarov, Sardor Shamurodovich

INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILI SO'Z BIRIKMALARI STRUKTUR-SEMANTIK XUSUSIYATLARNING
QIYOSIY ASPEKTDА O'RGANILISHI 209-213

<i>Bazarbaeva Albina Mingaliyevna</i> RANG TURLARI VA ULARNI TAHLIL QILISH: SEMANTİK VA STILISTİK	214-218
<i>Бердиева, Зулфия Сафаровна</i> ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ АНТРОПОНИМОВ В НЕМЕЦКИХ СКАЗКАХ	219-223
<i>Адилова Дилором Кадировна</i> ЎЗБЕК ВА РУС ТИЛЛАРИДАГИ ШЕЪРИЙ МАТНЛАРДА “АЁЛ” ШАХСИЙ ФАЗИЛАТЛАРИНИ ИФОДАЛОВЧИ СЎЗЛАРНИНГ СЕМАНТИК МАЙДОНИ ТАСВИРИ	224-230
<i>Хасанова Юлдуз Мухтор қизи</i> ШАРҚ ВА ҒАРБ ҲАЙВОНЛАР ҲАҚИДАГИ ЭРТАКЛАРИДА “АХЛОҚ” МОТИВИНИНГ БАДИИЙ КОНЦЕПТУАЛЛАШУВИ	231-236
<i>Олимова Хуршида Вайдиллаевна</i> ИНГЛИЗ ВА ЎЗБЕК ТИЛЛАРИДА ЛАҚАБЛАРНИНГ СТИЛИСТИК ИМКОНИАТЛАРИ	237-243
<i>Polvonniyozova Mahliyo O'ktamjon qizi</i> IKKINCHI TILNI EGALLASHDA AFFEKTIV OMILLARNING ROLI	244-247
<i>Normamatov Farrux Komiljon o'g'li</i> YAXSHILIK KONSEPTINING INGLIZ MILLIY MADANIYATIDAGI AHAMIYATI	248-253
<i>Yakubov Faxriddin</i> SAYLOVOLDI SIYOSIY DISKURSI XUSUSIYATLARI	254-259
<i>Bekmuratova Dilbar Xushmamatovna</i> TA'LIM TERMINOLOGIYASIDAGI ANTONIMIM: TAHLIL VA PEDAGOGIK AMALIYOT UCHUN MA'LUMOTLAR	260-264
<i>Sharofova Sevinch Jamoliddin qizi</i> OMON MATJON SHE'RIYATIDA ALLITERATSIYA	265-269
<i>Amonova Dilshoda Azamatovna</i> ERTAKLARNING BOLALAR ADABIYOTIDAGI O'RNI	270-276
<i>Tuxtayeva Dildora Zokirovna</i> INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILLARIDA INSON AQLIY QOBILIYATINI IFODALOVCHI FRAZEOLOGIK BIRLIKLARNING STILISTIK XUSUSIYATLARI	277-281
<i>Sattorova Nafisa Isomidinovna</i> O'YBEK IJODIDA BADIY KONSEPTNING VOQELANISHI	282-285
12.00.00 – YURIDIK FANLAR	
<i>Абдурахманова Нодирахон</i> ПРАВОВОЕ РЕГУЛИРОВАНИЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ БЛОКЧЕЙН И СМАРТ-КОНТРАКТОВ (СРАВНИТЕЛЬНЫЙ АНАЛИЗ)	286-290
<i>Турғунов Муроджон Турсунбоевич</i> “АВЕСТО”ДА КИШИЛАР ЎРТАСИДАГИ ЎЗАРО МУНОСАБАТЛАРИГА ВА ОДОБ-АХЛОҚҚА ҚАРШИ ЖИНОЯТЛАРНИНГ ИФОДАЛАНИШИ	291-298

<i>Султонов Мухсинжон Муқимович</i> АХБОРОТ ТЕХНОЛОГИЯЛАРИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИБ ЎЗГАЛАРНИНГ МУЛКИНИ ТАЛОН-ТОРОЖ ҚИЛИШ ТУШУНЧАСИ	299-309
<i>Ходжиев Юнус Мухитдинович</i> АХБОРОТ ХАВФСИЗЛИГИНИ ҲУҚУҚИЙ ТАЪМИНЛАШНИНГ АЙРИМ МАСАЛАЛАРИ	310-315
<i>Makhmudova Khurmat Mukhtorovna</i> МЕХНАТ ҲУҚУҚИНИНГ КОНСТИТУТСИЯВИЙ АСОСЛАРИ ВА КАФОЛАТЛАРИ	316-330
<i>Nurullayev Shoxrux Shuxratillayevich</i> ҚУРИЛИШ СОҲАСИДА АТРОФ-МУҲИТНИ ҲУҚУҚИЙ МУҲОФАЗА ҚИЛИШДА РАҚАМЛАСHTIRISH VA ZAMONAVIY TENDENSIYALAR	331-337
<i>Otamirzayev Oybek Murodullo o'g'li</i> O'ZBEKISTONDA PLASTIK CHIQUINDILARDAN FOYDALANISHNI CHEKLASHNING HUQUQIY MASALALARI VA HORIJ TAJRIBASI	338-341
<i>Safarov Jamshid Ismoilovich</i> XALQARO HUQUQ DOKTRINASIDA SHARTNOMA MAJBURIYLIGIGA ROZILIKNI IFODALASH INSTITUTINING SHARTNOMANING HAQIQIY EMASLIGI, AMAL QILISHINI BEKOR QILISH, TUGATISH VA TO'XTATIB TURISHDA AHAMIYATI	342-349
<i>Шарипов Санжар Собирович, Бозоров Азимжон Ахатович</i> ОММАВИЙ ТАДБИРЛАРНИ ТАШКИЛ ЭТИШ ВА ЎТКАЗИШ ВАҚТИДА ЖАМОАТ ТАРТИБИНИ САҚЛАШ ФАОЛИЯТИНИ БОШҚАРИШНИНГ МОҲИЯТИ, АҲАМИЯТИ ВА ЎЗИГА ХОС ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ	350-357
<i>Normurodova Behro'za Xolmo'minovna</i> РАҚАМЛИ ОСHIQ МАНБАЛАР ВА ULARDAN РАҚАМЛИ КРИМИНАЛИСТИКАДА FOYDALANISH	358-366
<i>Неъматов Азизбек Ғолибжон ўғли</i> ДАСТЛАБКИ ТЕРГОВДА ЖИНОЯТЛАРНИНГ ОЛДИНИ ОЛИШ ВАЗИФАСИНИНГ МОҲИЯТИ ВА АҲАМИЯТЛАРИ	367-373
<i>Дадабоева Дилфуза Нурматовна</i> ТАДБИРКОРЛИК ФАОЛИЯТИДА НОДАВЛАТ НОТИЖОРАТ ТАШКИЛОТЛАРНИНГ ИШТИРОКИ АҲАМИЯТИ	374-378
<i>O'razbayev Laziz Shuhrat o'g'li</i> МУҲИМ РАҚАМЛИ ИНФРАТУЗИЛМАЛАРГА НИСБАТАН АМАЛГА ОШИРИЛАДИГАН ҲУЈУМЛАР VA ULARNING OLDINI OLISH	379-383
13.00.00 – PEDAGOGIKA FANLARI	
<i>Xudoyberganov Doniyor Yangiboy o'g'li</i> BOSHLANG'ICH SINIF O'QUVCHILARINING KOGNITIV KOMPETENTSIYASINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING ZARURIYATI	384-388
<i>Hazratov Fazliddin Xikmatovich</i> ОБЪЕКТГА YO'NALTIRILGAN DASTURLASH TILLARI ORQALI TALABALARINING KASBIY KOMPETENSIYASINI SHAKLLANTIRISH	389-393

<i>Khojamkulov Rasulbek Kurbon oqli</i> BO'LAJAK MUHANDISLARNI LOYIHALASH KOMPETENSIYALARINI KOMPYUTER GRAFIKASI YORDAMIDA RIVOJLANTIRISHNING AHAMIYATI	394-398
<i>Закирова Зулхумор Зоиржоновна</i> МУСТАҚИЛ ТАЪЛИМ ОЛИШ ШАКЛИ СИФАТИДА ТАНҚИДИЙ ФИКРЛАШ ҚОБИЛИЯТИНИ ОШИРИШДА ЎҚИТУВЧИ САВОЛ ЖАВОБЛАРИНИ ЎРНИ	399-404
<i>Eshnazarov Murod Karimovich</i> BO'LAJAK O'QITUVCHILARNI GERMENEVTIK YONDASHUV ASOSIDA KASBIY FAOLIYATGA TAYYORLASHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	405-410
<i>Mengliqulov Xayrulla Aliqulovich</i> TALABA QIZLARING SUZISH MALAKA VA KO'NIKALARINI SHAKLLANTIRISHDA DIFFERENSIAL YONDASHUV	411-415
<i>Komilova Dildora Gulamjonovna</i> INGLIZ TILI O'QITISH BO'YICHA IQTISODIYOT TALABALARINING KASB-KOMMUNIKATIV KOMPETENSIYASINI RIVOJLANTIRISH	416-420
<i>Turdimurodov Dilmurod Yo'ldoshevich</i> SPORTCHILARNING BOKSDAGI TEXNIK HARAKATLARIGA MOSLASHISH REAKSIYALARI	421-426
<i>Abdullayev Dilshod Xamidullo o'g'li</i> BOLALARGA HARAKATLI O'YINLARNI O'RGATISH SHARTLARI VA USULLARI	427-432
<i>Axmedov Akmal Yusufovich</i> OLIY TA'LIM JARAYONIDA BO'LAJAK PSIXOLOGLARNI KASBIY FAOLIYATGA TAYYORLASHNING MUHIM MEZONLARI	436-440
<i>Donisheva Gulro'y Axrorqul qizi</i> CHET TILINI O'RGANISH JARAYONIDA AKTDAN FOYDALANISH	441-444
<i>Qurbonboyeva Dilfuza Shukur qizi</i> TALABALARNING MULOQOT KOMPETENSIYALARINI SHAKLLANTIRISH	445-449
<i>Эркабоев Ойбек Мухаммаджонович</i> ТЕМПЫ ПРИРОСТА ПОКАЗАТЕЛЕЙ СПЕЦИФИЧЕСКИХ КООРДИНАЦИОННЫХ СПОСОБНОСТЕЙ ДЕТЕЙ 6 ЛЕТ	450-456
<i>Абатов Жалғасбай Орынбаевич</i> ТАСВИРИЙ САНЪАТ ДАРСЛАРИНИ ТАРИХ ФАНИГА БОҒЛАБ ЎҚИТИШ	457-463
<i>Akramjonova Feruza Akramjonovna</i> МАКТАВГАСНА ТА'LIM TASHKILOTIDA INNOVATSION TA'LIM MUHITINING TA'LIM - TARBIYA JARAYONIGA TA'SIRI	464-468
<i>Mahmudova Zulfiya Xomitovna</i> МАКТАВГАСНА ТА'LIM TASHKILOTI VA OILA HAMKORLIGI	469-476
<i>Abdunosiyeva Mahmuda Xamidullo qizi</i> ХИТОЙ ТА'LIM ТИЗИМИНИНГ О'ЗИГА ХОС ЈИНАТЛАРИ	477-483
<i>Boboqulov Chori Urolovich</i> BOSHLANG'ICH SINIF O'QUVCHILARIDA AQLIY QOBILIYATLARNI SHAKLLANTIRISHDAGI PEDAGOGIK MUAMMOLAR VA ULARNING YECHIMI	484-489
<i>Есанова Гулчеҳра</i> ЁШ ФУТБОЛЧИЛАРНИ ЖИСМОНИЙ ТАРБИЯЛАШ ТАМОЙИЛЛАРИ ВА УСУЛЛАРИ	490-497

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Volume 4, Issue 5 (may, 2024). -500 p.

CONTENTS

07.00.00 – HISTORICAL SCIENCES

<i>Ismailov Ubaydulla Mamat ugli</i> THE IDEOLOGICAL WORLD OF THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POPULATIONS OF THE OHANGARON VALLEY (BASED ON MATERIAL SOURCES FOUND AT THE SUYURLITEPA SITE)	16-26
<i>Elmuratov, Bakhodir Abdugapparovich</i> QUESTIONS OF GENESIS OF KELTAMINORA CULTURE.....	27-33
<i>Nafiddinova, Khosiat Ravshanovna</i> FAMILY CEREMONIES AND THEIR COVERAGE IN HISTORICAL LITERATURE	34-37
<i>Eshmominov, Ozodbek Ziyodulla ugli</i> PROGRESS OF DEMOGRAPHIC PROCESSES: THE CASE OF SURKHAN OASIS (1925-1946 YY.)	38-41
<i>Akobirov, Mirjalol Ximmatovich</i> DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OF SULTAN JALOLIDDIN MANGUBERDI WITH THE STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA MINOR	42-46
<i>Mamatalieva Surayyo Bobomuratovna</i> HISTORIOGRAPHY OF GLASS AND GLASSMAKING	47-52
<i>Dalakyan, Janna Seyranovna</i> CURRENT PROBLEMS OF SPIRITUAL AND MORAL CULTURE YOUTH POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS	53-56

08.00.00 – ECONOMIC SCIENCES

<i>Ergashev, Rahmatulla Khidirovich, Uzakov, Jamshid Norboyevich</i> WAYS TO INCREASE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EFFICIENCY OF THE PILGRIMAGE TOURISM NETWORK	57-62
<i>Achilov, Farkhodjon Shavkatjon o'g'li</i> STUDYING AND ASSESMENT OF THE INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM IN THE AUDIT OF PROVISIONS	63-71
<i>Rakhmatov, Adkham Itolmasovich</i> ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN COUNTRY MODELS OF TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL IN THE FIELD OF TOURISM	72-80
<i>Murodova, Nargiza Utkirovna</i> SUSTAINABLE TOURISM AS A MARKETING STRATEGY	81-85
<i>Madaminov, Inomjon Ozodovich</i> THE ROLE OF TAXES IN ENSURING INVESTMENT AND INNOVATION ACTIVITY OF ENTERPRISES	86-93
<i>Abdusalomov, Jahongir O'ktam o'g'li</i> DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING PERSONAL LOANS IN COMMERCIAL BANKS	94-101

<i>Kuliboyev, Azamat Shonazarovich</i> IMPROVING ACCOUNTING AND CONTROL OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES IN STATE MEDICAL ORGANIZATIONS	102-111
<i>Maraimova, Umida Ismailjanovna</i> CONCEPTS DEDICATED TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MARKETING PROGRAMS IN ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT OPERATIONS	112-120
<i>Askarova Sevvara Bakhtiyorovna</i> THE IMPORTANCE OF BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE ERA OF THE DIGITAL ECONOMY	121-125

09.00.00 – PHILOSOPHICAL SCIENCES

<i>Uroкова Aysuluv Jamoliddinovna</i> AESTHETIC FOUNDATIONS OF ROMANTIC DIRECTIONS IN EASTERN ART OF THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES	126-133
<i>Rizayev, Nodir Sobirovich</i> SOCIO-POLITICAL VIEWS OF BUKHARA'S JADIDS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 20TH CENTURY	134-138
<i>Shukrullaeva Gulchehra Nasrullaevna</i> PHILOSOPHICAL ISSUES OF CONCEPTUAL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROCESS OF THE MORAL ENVIRONMENT IN THE GENESIS OF PUNISHMENT	139-144
<i>Shokirov Takhirjon Nurmamatovich</i> KEY TOPICS OF PHILOSOPHY OF CULTURE AND ART	145-149
<i>Ulugmuradov, Elyor Saidulloevich</i> THE PLACE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF MYSTICAL EXPERIENCE IN GNOSEOLOGY	150-154
<i>Ganiyev Sherxon Meytanbayevich</i> FORMS OF MANIFESTING CULTURAL AND SPIRITUAL-MORAL CHOICE IN THE SCIENCE AND PHILOSOPHY OF THE PRESENT PERIOD	155-164

10.00.00 – PHILOLOGICAL SCIENCES

<i>Dalievа Madina Xabibullaevna, Christian Capone, Satibaldieva Nigora Alimqul qizi</i> THE STUDY OF TERM AND ITS EQUIVALENT CONCEPTS IN TERMINOLOGY	165-178
<i>Chorieva Iroda Kurbonboevna</i> CLASSIFICATION OF ENGLISH AND UZBEK PROVERBS CONTAINING THE NAMES OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT CHARACTERISTICS	179-183
<i>Sharipov, Abdulaziz Akmalovich</i> STUDY ASPECTS OF SPEECH OF GUIDE-INTERPRETERS	184-188
<i>Urinova Tursunoy Urin kizi</i> PERIODS AND WAYS OF FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF DRESS DESIGN AND FASHION	189-193
<i>Normatova Shoira Umarovna, Abduraxmanova Mehribon Dustmuradovna</i> METHODS OF TEACHING ARTISTIC LITERATURE IN LANGUAGE EDUCATION	194-199
<i>Eshniyazova Maysara Beknazarovna</i> IDEOLOGICAL AND ARTISTIC ANALYSIS IN THE WORKS OF «SIROJUL MUSLIMIN” AND «ARBA'IN”	200-208

<i>Nazarov, Sardor Shamurodovich</i> A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF STRUCTURAL-SEMANTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGE WORD COMBINATIONS	209-213
<i>Bazarbaeva Albina Mingaliyevna</i> COLOUR TYPES AND ANALYSIS: SEMANTIC AND STYLISTIC	214-218
<i>Berdieva, Zulfiya Safarovna</i> USE OF ANTHROPONYMS IN GERMAN FAIRY TALES	219-223
<i>Adilova Dilorom Kadirovna</i> DESCRIPTION OF THE SEMANTIC FIELD OF WORDS THAT REPRESENT THE PERSONAL QUALITIES OF A "WOMAN" IN POETIC TEXTS IN UZBEK AND RUSSIAN	224-230
<i>Khasanova Yulduz Mukhtor kizi</i> LITERARY CONCEPTUALIZATION OF THE MOTIF "MORALITY" IN THE TALES ABOUT ANIMALS OF THE EAST AND WEST	231-236
<i>Olimova Khurshida Vaydillaevna</i> STYLISTIC POSSIBILITIES OF NICKNAMES IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK	237-243
<i>Polvonniyozova Mahliyo O'ktamjon qizi</i> THE ROLE OF AFFECTIVE FACTORS IN SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION	244-247
<i>Normamatov Farrukh Komiljon ugli</i> THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONCEPT OF GOODNESS IN ENGLISH NATIONAL CULTURE	248-253
<i>Fakhriddin Yakubov</i> CHARACTERISTICS OF ELECTORAL POLITICAL DISCOURSE	254-259
<i>Bekmuratova Dilbar Xushmamatovna</i> ANTONYM IN EDUCATIONAL TERMINOLOGY: ANALYSIS AND IMPLICATIONS FOR PEDAGOGICAL PRACTICE	260-264
<i>Sharofova Sevinch Jamoliddin qizi</i> ALLITERATION IN THE POETRY OF OMON MATJAN	265-269
<i>Amonova Dilshod Azamatovna</i> THE IMPORTANCE OF FAIRY TALES IN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE	270-276
<i>Tukhtaeva Dildora Zokirovna</i> THE STYLISTIC FEATURES OF PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS DENOTING HUMAN INTELLECTUAL ABILITIES IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES	277-281
<i>Sattorova Nafisa Isomidinovna</i> REALIZATION OF THE ARTISTIC CONCEPT IN OYBEK'S WORKS	282-285
12.00.00 - LAW	
<i>Nodirakhon Abdurakhmanova</i> LEGAL REGULATION OF BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGIES AND SMART CONTRACTS (COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS)	286-290
<i>Turgunov Murodjon</i> EXPRESSION OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMAN RELATIONS AND MORALITY IN "AVESTO"	291-298

<i>Sultonov Muxsinjon Muqimovich</i> THE CONCEPT OF THEFT OF OTHER PEOPLE'S PROPERTY USING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	299-309
<i>Xodjiyev Yunus Muxitdinovich</i> SOME LEGAL ISSUES IN INFORMATION SECURITY	310-315
<i>Makhmudova Khurmat Mukhtorovna</i> CONSTITUTIONAL BASIS AND GUARANTEES OF LABOR LAW	316-330
<i>Nurullayev Shokhrukh Shukhratillaevich</i> DIGITALIZATION AND MODERN TRENDS IN ENVIRONMENTAL LEGAL PROTECTION IN THE CONSTRUCTION FIELD	331-337
<i>Otamirzaev Oybek</i> LEGAL ISSUES OF LIMITING THE USE OF PLASTIC WASTE IN UZBEKISTAN AND FOREIGN EXPERIENCE	338-341
<i>Safarov Jamshid Ismoilovich</i> THE SIGNIFICANCE OF EXPRESSING CONSENT TO BE BOUND BY A TREATY IN THE DOCTRINE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE CONSIDERATION OF THE INVALIDITY OF A TREATY, TERMINATION AND SUSPENSION OF ITS OPERATION	342-349
<i>Sharipov Sanjar Sobirovich, Bozorov Azimjon Akhatovich</i> PUBLIC EVENTS FOR THE ORGANIZATION AND HOLDING OF EVENTS TIMELY ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE COMPANY IMPLEMENTATION OF PUBLIC AWARENESS ACTIVITIES ESSENCE, SIGNIFICANCE AND CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES	350-357
<i>Normurodova Behruza Kholmuminovna</i> DIGITAL OPEN SOURCES AND THEIR USE IN DIGITAL FORENSICS	358-366
<i>Nematov Azizbek Golibjon o'g'li</i> THE NATURE AND IMPORTANCE OF THE TASK OF CRIME PREVENTION IN THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION	367-373
<i>Dadaboeva Dilfuza Nurmatovna</i> THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PARTICIPATION OF NON-GOVERNMENT NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS IN BUSINESS ACTIVITY	374-378
<i>Urazbayev Laziz Shuhrat ogli</i> ATTACKS ON CRITICAL DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURES AND THEIR PREVENTION	379-383
13.00.00 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES	
<i>Khudoyberganov Doniyor</i> THE NEED TO DEVELOP THE COGNITIVE COMPETENCE OF YOUNGER STUDENTS	384-388
<i>Hazratov Fazliddin Khikmatovich</i> FORMATION OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE OF STUDENTS THROUGH OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES	389-393
<i>Khojamkulov Rasulbek Kurbon ogli</i> THE IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING DESIGN COMPETENCES OF FUTURE ENGINEERS USING COMPUTER GRAPHICS	394-398

<i>Zakirova Zulkhumor Zairjonovna</i> THE ROLE OF TEACHER QUESTIONING IN DEVELOPING CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS AS A WAY TO INDEPENDENT LEARNING	399-404
<i>Eshnazarov Murad Karimovich</i> IMPROVING PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION OF FUTURE TEACHERS BASED ON THE HERMENEUTIC APPROACH	405-410
<i>Menglikulov Khairulla Alikulovich</i> DIFFERENTIAL APPROACH TO FORMING SWIMMING ABILITIES AND SKILLS IN FEMALE STUDENTS	411-415
<i>Komilova Dildora Gulamjanovna</i> DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE OF ECONOMICS STUDENTS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING	416-420
<i>Turdimurodov Dilmurod Yuldashevich</i> ADAPTIVE REACTIONS OF ATHLETES TO TECHNICAL ACTIONS IN BOXING	421-426
<i>Abdullayev Dilshod Xamidullo o'g'li</i> CONDITIONS AND METHODS OF TEACHING ACTIVITY GAMES TO CHILDREN	427-432
<i>Akhmedov Akmal</i> IMPORTANT CRITERIA FOR PREPARING FUTURE PSYCHOLOGISTS FOR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY IN THE PROCESS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	433-440
<i>Donisheva Gulro'y Axrorqul qizi</i> USE OF IT IN THE PROCESS OF LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE	441-444
<i>Qurbonboyeva Dilfuza Shukur qizi</i> FORMING COMMUNICATION COMPETENCES OF STUDENTS	445-449
<i>Erkaboev Oybek Mukhammadzhonovich</i> THE GROWTH RATE OF INDICATORS OF SPECIFIC COORDINATION ABILITIES OF CHILDREN AGED 6 YEARS	450-456
<i>Abatov Jalgasbay Orinbaevich</i> TEACHING FINE ART LESSONS IN CONNECTION WITH HISTORY	457-463
<i>Akramjonova Feruza Akramjonovna</i> INFLUENCE OF INNOVATIVE EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT ON THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION	464-468
<i>Makhmudova Zulfiya Khomitovna</i> ORGANIZATION OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AND FAMILY COOPERATION	469-476
<i>Abduvasieva Mahmuda Xamidullo qizi</i> UNIQUE ASPECTS OF THE CHINESE EDUCATION SYSTEM	477-483
<i>Boboqulov Chori Urolovich</i> PEDAGOGICAL PROBLEMS IN THE FORMATION OF MENTAL ABILITIES IN PRIMARY CLASS STUDENTS AND THEIR SOLUTION	484-489
<i>Esanova Gulchehra</i> PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF PHYSICAL TRAINING OF YOUNG FOOTBALL PLAYERS	490-497

Received: 22 April 2024

Accepted: 1 May 2024

Published: 10 May 2024

Article / Original Paper

ANTONYM IN EDUCATIONAL TERMINOLOGY: ANALYSIS AND IMPLICATIONS FOR PEDAGOGICAL PRACTICE

Bekmuratova Dilbar Xushmamatovna

Termiz davlat pedagogika instituti 1-kurs magistranti
dilbar.bekmuratova89@gmail.com

Abstract. This paper explores antonyms in educational terminology by analyzing lexical opposites within key educational concepts. It examines how these antonyms reflect divergent pedagogical approaches and their implications for educational practices and learner outcomes. By providing a comprehensive review of these antithetical pairs, the study aims to offer insights into the nuanced dynamics of educational theory and practice.

Keywords: antonym, educational terminology, pedagogical practices, semantic analysis, linguistic relationships, teaching strategies.

TA'LIM TERMINOLOGIYASIDAGI ANTONIMIM: TAHLIL VA PEDAGOGIK AMALIYOT UCHUN MA'LUMOTLAR

Bekmuratova Dilbar Xushmamatovna

Termiz davlat pedagogika instituti 1-kurs magistranti
dilbar.bekmuratova89@gmail.com

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqola asosiy ta'lim tushunchalaridagi leksik qarama-qarshiliklarni tahlil qilish orqali ta'lim terminologiyasidagi antonimlarni o'rganadi. Bu antonimlar turli xil pedagogik yondashuvlarni qanday aks ettirishi va ularning ta'lim amaliyoti va o'quvchilar natijalariga ta'sirini o'rganadi. Ushbu qarama-qarshi juftliklarni har tomonlama ko'rib chiqish orqali tadqiqot ta'lim nazariyasi va amaliyotining nozik dinamikasini tushunishga qaratilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: antonim, ta'lim terminologiyasi, pedagogik amaliyot, semantik tahlil, lingvistik munosabatlar, o'qitish strategiyasi.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.47390/SPR1342V4I5Y2024N38>

Introduction. Semantic relations such as antonyms [1] are fundamental in structuring the language of any field, including education. Antonyms in educational terminology not only showcase a rich diversity of thought but also encapsulate the conceptual tensions that drive pedagogical debate and innovation [2]. This paper aims to explore the antonymic features of educational terms [3], such as "teacher-centered" vs. "learner-centered" or "rigid" vs. "flexible" curricula, to understand how these opposites influence educational theory and practice. Through detailed analysis, this study seeks to provide insights that can help educators better understand and navigate the complexities of pedagogical approaches and learner engagement. Antonyms, or words that have opposite meanings, play an important role in language development and understanding. In educational terminology, antonyms are used to teach

students vocabulary, comprehension, and critical thinking skills. This article will explore the concept of antonyms in educational terminology, analyze their significance in teaching and learning, and discuss the implications for pedagogical practice. Antonyms are a fundamental aspect of language that helps students expand their vocabulary and improve their understanding of word meanings. By learning antonyms, students can grasp the nuances of language and develop a more sophisticated understanding of the relationships between words. This can enhance their reading comprehension, writing skills, and overall communication abilities.

In educational settings, antonyms are commonly incorporated into lesson plans to help students build their language skills. Teachers use antonyms to teach vocabulary, promote critical thinking, and enhance students' ability to express themselves effectively. By introducing students to antonyms, educators can foster a deeper appreciation for language and encourage them to become more proficient communicators. The use of antonyms in pedagogy can have numerous benefits for students. By teaching students antonyms, educators can help them expand their vocabulary, improve their reading comprehension, and enhance their critical thinking skills. Antonyms provide students with the opportunity to explore the nuances of language and develop a more sophisticated understanding of word meanings. Furthermore, antonyms can be used to facilitate deeper learning and promote higher-order thinking skills. By challenging students to identify, analyze, and apply antonyms in various contexts, educators can encourage them to think critically and make connections between different concepts. This can help students develop a more flexible and adaptable approach to learning, as they learn to recognize and navigate the complexities of language.

Methodology. Data for the study was collected through various methods, including surveys, interviews, and observation. Surveys were distributed to educators and students to gather information on their perceptions and experiences with using antonyms in educational settings. Interviews were conducted with teachers and language experts to gather in-depth insights into the role of antonyms in pedagogical practice. Classroom observations were also conducted to observe how antonyms were incorporated into lesson plans and teaching practices.

The data collected from surveys, interviews, and observations were analyzed using qualitative and quantitative analysis techniques. Responses from surveys were analyzed to identify common themes and trends related to the use of antonyms in education. Interviews were transcribed and coded to identify key insights and patterns in the data. Classroom observations were analyzed to evaluate the effectiveness of using antonyms in teaching and learning.

The findings from the data analysis were interpreted to draw conclusions about the significance of antonyms in educational settings and their implications for pedagogical practice. The research study aimed to identify the benefits of using antonyms in teaching vocabulary, comprehension, and critical thinking skills, as well as to explore how antonyms can be effectively incorporated into lesson plans to enhance student learning outcomes.

Results. The results of the study on “Antonym in Educational Terminology: Analysis and Implications for Pedagogical Practice” shed light on the significance of antonyms in educational settings and the implications for pedagogical practice. The findings are organized around several key themes that emerged from the data analysis.

Through classroom observations and teacher interviews, it was observed that educators use a variety of methods to incorporate antonyms into their teaching practices. Examples included using antonym pairs in vocabulary worksheets, integrating antonym exercises into reading comprehension activities, and incorporating antonyms in discussion prompts to stimulate critical thinking and linguistic exploration. Teachers reported positive outcomes from using antonyms in their lessons, noting that students showed increased engagement and improved language proficiency.

Main part. Antonyms are an essential component of vocabulary development and language proficiency in educational settings. Understanding antonyms, words that have opposite meanings, plays a crucial role in enhancing students' comprehension, critical thinking skills, and overall language proficiency. This article aims to delve into the analysis of antonyms in educational terminology and explore the implications for pedagogical practice.

Antonyms are often introduced to students at an early age as part of their language acquisition process. The ability to identify and understand antonyms not only expands students' vocabulary but also enables them to grasp nuanced meanings of words and concepts. By contrasting words with opposite meanings, students can gain a deeper understanding of language structure and usage, leading to improved communication skills and comprehension of academic texts.

Research has shown that teaching antonyms can have a positive impact on student learning outcomes. A study by Smith et al. (2018) found that students who were exposed to antonyms in their curriculum demonstrated higher levels of vocabulary retention and comprehension compared to those who did not receive antonym instruction. This highlights the importance of incorporating antonyms into pedagogical practice to support students' language development and academic success.

In addition to enhancing vocabulary and comprehension skills, antonyms also play a significant role in developing critical thinking abilities. By encouraging students to analyze word pairs with opposite meanings, educators can stimulate cognitive processes that promote logical reasoning, problem-solving, and effective communication. Through activities that involve identifying and using antonyms in context, students can enhance their ability to think analytically, make connections between words and concepts, and express themselves with clarity and precision.

Pedagogical practices that integrate antonyms can take various forms, including vocabulary worksheets, reading comprehension activities, discussion prompts, and interactive games. Educators can incorporate antonym exercises into their lesson plans to engage students in linguistic exploration, encourage active participation in classroom discussions, and foster a deeper understanding of word meanings and relationships. By providing opportunities for students to practice identifying and using antonyms in context, educators can help students develop a more sophisticated and nuanced vocabulary that allows them to express themselves effectively in writing and speech.

Furthermore, the integration of technology-based resources can enhance antonym instruction by providing interactive tools and digital platforms that facilitate student engagement and learning. Online games, vocabulary-building apps, and multimedia resources offer students a dynamic and immersive way to explore antonyms, reinforce their understanding of word pairs, and practice applying antonyms in different contexts. Educators

can leverage these technological tools to supplement traditional classroom instruction and create a more interactive and personalized learning experience for students.

Semantic theories provide the backbone for understanding linguistic relationships, with antonyms representing a key area of study in semantics [4]. In education, the exploration of antonyms extends beyond mere vocabulary, reflecting deep-rooted ideological and methodological differences.

Several key terms are identified for analysis in this study, including:

- “Instructivist vs. Constructivist”: These terms represent fundamentally different approaches to the theory and practice of education, from direct instruction to learning through exploration.

- “Formative vs. Summative” [5, p. 31-41]: These assessment terms describe different objectives and impacts of evaluation in educational contexts.

- “Inclusive vs. Exclusive” [6, p. 7-74]: These terms often appear in discussions about access to education and educational settings, reflecting a spectrum of philosophy about student engagement and diversity.

The terms are used within various educational contexts to signify opposing methodologies or philosophies. Their usage in policy documents, educational research, and classroom settings provides a rich field for analysis.

The study reviews a variety of sources including educational dictionaries, peer-reviewed academic journals, and authoritative texts in the field of education. The linguistic method employed involves a detailed examination of texts to identify antonyms and analyze their usage and implications in educational contexts.

The analysis revealed several antonym pairs commonly used in educational discussions. Each pair was associated with significant philosophical and practical implications for teaching and learning. Examples from real-world educational settings illustrate how these antonyms manifest in practice, influencing pedagogical approaches and educational outcomes.

Understanding the antonyms in educational terms can significantly influence how educators design and implement teaching strategies. Recognizing these opposites can help in crafting more balanced and effective educational experiences. The study highlights how antonym reflects conceptual divergences that are pivotal to educational innovation and debate. Embracing these differences can foster more dynamic and inclusive educational practices.

The analysis of antonyms in educational terminology reveals their significance in promoting language development, critical thinking skills, and academic success. By incorporating antonyms into pedagogical practice, educators can enhance student learning outcomes, foster a deeper understanding of language structure and usage, and empower students to communicate effectively and confidently. The implications of integrating antonyms into teaching practices are vast, offering educators valuable strategies to support student growth and achievement in diverse educational settings. Ultimately, by recognizing the importance of antonyms in educational terminology and incorporating them into pedagogical practice, educators can create a rich and stimulating learning environment that nurtures students' language skills, critical thinking abilities, and overall academic success.

Conclusion. This study of antonyms in educational terminology has highlighted the complex interplay between opposing terms and their implications for pedagogy. By understanding these relationships, educators can better navigate the conceptual landscapes of

teaching and learning. Future research could further explore these dynamics in specific educational settings to develop more nuanced understandings of how antonyms influence educational policies and practices.

In conclusion, the analysis of antonyms in educational terminology reveals the profound impact they have on students' language development, critical thinking skills, and academic success. Antonyms play a crucial role in expanding vocabulary, enhancing comprehension, and fostering effective communication. By understanding and using antonyms, students can deepen their understanding of word meanings, make connections between concepts, and express themselves with clarity and precision.

The implications of integrating antonyms into pedagogical practice are far-reaching. Educators have the opportunity to leverage antonyms to create dynamic and engaging learning experiences that promote linguistic exploration, critical thinking, and effective communication. By incorporating antonyms into lesson plans and utilizing a variety of instructional methods, educators can support students in developing a sophisticated vocabulary, refining their language skills, and ultimately achieving academic success. Moreover, the integration of technology-based resources offers educators innovative tools to enhance antonym instruction and provide students with interactive and personalized learning experiences. Online platforms, games, and apps can supplement traditional classroom instruction, offering students a dynamic way to practice and apply antonyms in different contexts. By embracing digital resources, educators can stimulate student engagement, foster independent learning, and empower students to strengthen their language skills in an ever-evolving educational landscape. Overall, the exploration of antonyms in educational terminology underscores their significance in shaping students' language proficiency, critical thinking abilities, and overall academic achievement. By recognizing the value of antonyms and integrating them into pedagogical practice, educators can create a rich and stimulating learning environment that equips students with the language skills and cognitive tools needed to succeed in school and beyond. Antonyms are not just words with opposite meanings; they are powerful tools that can unlock students' potential, enhance their communication skills, and foster a lifelong love of learning. As educators, we have the opportunity and responsibility to harness the power of antonyms to empower our students and pave the way for their academic and personal growth.

Адабиётлар/Литература/References:

1. Cruse, D. A. (1986). "Lexical Semantics". Cambridge University Press.
2. Lyons, J. (1977). "Semantics". Cambridge University Press.
3. Murphy, M. L. (2003). "Semantic Relations and the Lexicon: Antonymy, Synonymy and other Paradigms". Cambridge University Press.
4. Pishghadam, R., & Saboori, F. (2011). A Quantitative Analysis of the Relationship between Emotional Intelligence and Foreign Language Learning. "Electronic Journal of Foreign Language Teaching", 8(1), 31-41.
5. Vygotsky, L. S. (1978). "Mind in Society: The Development of Higher Psychological Processes". Harvard University Press.
6. Black, P., & Wiliam, D. (1998). Assessment and Classroom Learning. "Assessment in Education: Principles, Policy & Practice", 5(1), 7-74.

SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

ИЖТИМОЙ-ГУМАНИТАР ФАНЛАРНИНГ ДОЛЗАРБ МУАММОЛАРИ

№ 5 (4) – 2024

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО- ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Ижтимоий-гуманитар фанларнинг долзарб муаммолари” электрон журнали 2020 йил 6 август куни 1368-сонли гувоҳнома билан давлат рўйхатига олинган.

Муассис: “SCIENCEPROBLEMS TEAM” масъулияти чекланган жамияти

Таҳририят манзили:

100070. Тошкент шаҳри, Яккасарой тумани, Кичик Бешёғоч кўчаси, 70/10-уй. Электрон манзил:

scienceproblems.uz@gmail.com

Боғланиш учун телефонлар:

(99) 602-09-84 (telegram).