

SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ

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Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

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2024

SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

ИЖТИМОЙ-ГУМАНИТАР ФАНЛАРНИНГ ДОЛЗАРБ МУАММОЛАРИ

№ S/3(4) - 2024

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ТОШКЕНТ-2024

БОШ МУҲАРРИР:

Исанова Феруза Тулқиновна

ТАҲРИР ҲАЙЪАТИ:

07.00.00-ТАРИХ ФАНЛАРИ:

Юлдашев Анвар Эргашевич – тарих фанлари доктори, сиёсий фанлар номзоди, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Мавланов Уктам Махмасабирович – тарих фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Хазраткулов Абдор – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети.

Турсунов Равшан Нормуратович – тарих фанлари доктори, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети;

Холикулов Ахмаджон Боймаҳамматович – тарих фанлари доктори, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети;

Габриэльян Софья Ивановна – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Миллий Университети.

08.00.00-ИҚТИСОДИЁТ ФАНЛАРИ:

Карлибаева Рая Хожабаевна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Насирходжаева Дилафруз Сабитхановна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Остонокулов Азамат Абдукаримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент молия институти;

Арабов Нурали Уралович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Худойқулов Садирдин Каримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Азизов Шерзод Ўктамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Божхона институти;

Ҳожаев Азизхон Саидалоҳонович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Фарғона политехника институти

Холов Актам Хатамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Шадиева Дилдора Хамидовна – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент в.б, Тошкент молия институти;

Шакарров Қулмат Аширович – иқтисодиёт фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети

09.00.00-ФАЛСАФА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳакимов Назар Ҳакимович – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Яхшиликков Жўрабой – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Ғайбуллаев Отабек Мухаммадиевич – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Саидова Камола Усканбаевна – фалсафа фанлари доктори, “Tashkent International University of Education” халқаро университети;

Ҳошимхонов Мўмин – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Жиззах педагогика институти;

Ўроқова Ойсулув Жамолiddиновна – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Андижон давлат тиббиёт институти, Ижтимоий-гуманитар фанлар кафедраси мудир;

Носирходжаева Гулнора Абдукаҳхаровна – фалсафа фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Турдиев Бехруз Собирович – фалсафа фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Бухоро давлат университети.

10.00.00-ФИЛОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Ахмедов Ойбек Сапорбаевич – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Кўчимов Шухрат Норқизилович – филология фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳасанов Шавкат Аҳадович – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Бахронова Дилрабо Келдиёровна – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Мирсанов Ғайбулло Қулмуродович – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Салахутдинова Мушарраф Исамутдиновна – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Кучкаров Раҳман Урманович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент в/б, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юнусов Мансур Абдуллаевич – филология фанлари номзоди, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Саидов Улугбек Арипович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси.

12.00.00-ЮРИДИК ФАНЛАР:

Ахмедшаева Мавлюда Ахатовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Мухитдинова Фирюза Абдурашидовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Эсанова Замира Нормуратовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикасида хизмат кўрсатган юрист, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳамроқулов Баҳодир Мамашарифович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор в.б., Жаҳон иқтисодиёти ва дипломатия университети;

Зулфиқоров Шерзод Хуррамович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Жамоат хавфсизлиги университети;

Хайитов Хушвақт Сапарбаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Асадов Шавкат Ғайбуллаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Утемуратов Махмут Ажимуратович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Сайдуллаев Шахзод Алиханович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳакимов Комил Бахтиярович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юсупов Сардорбек Баходирович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Амиров Зафар Актамович – юридик фанлар бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Ўзбекистон Республикаси Судьялар олий кенгаши ҳузуридаги Судьялар олий мактаби;

Жўраев Шерзод Юлдашевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Бабаджанов Атабек Давронбекович – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Раҳматов Элёр Жумабоевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

13.00.00-ПЕДАГОГИКА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳашимова Дильдархон Уринбоевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ибрагимова Гулнора Хавазматовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Закирова Феруза Махмудовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети ҳузуридаги педагогик кадрларни қайта тайёрлаш ва уларнинг малакасини ошириш тармоқ маркази;

Қаюмова Насиба Ашуровна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Қарши давлат университети;

Тайланова Шоҳида Зайниевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент;

Жуманиёзова Муҳайё Тожиевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Ибрахимов Санжар Урунбаевич – педагогика фанлари доктори, Иқтисодиёт ва педагогика университети;

Жавлиева Шахноза Баходировна – педагогика фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Самарқанд давлат университети;

Бобомуротова Латофат Элмуродовна – педагогика фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Самарқанд давлат университети.

19.00.00-ПСИХОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Каримова Василя Маманосировна – психология фанлари доктори, профессор, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Ҳайитов Ойбек Эшбоевич – Жисмоний тарбия ва спорт бўйича мутахассисларни қайта тайёрлаш ва малакасини ошириш институти, психология фанлари доктори, профессор

Умарова Навбахор Шокировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети, Амалий психологияси кафедраси мудири;

Атабаева Наргис Батировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Шамшетова Анжим Караматдиновна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Қодиров Обид Сафарович – психология фанлари доктори (PhD), Самарканд вилоят ИИБ Тиббиёт бўлими психологик хизмат бошлиғи.

Содиқова Шоҳида Мархабобевна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон халқаро ислом академияси.

22.00.00-СОЦИОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Латипова Нодира Мухтаржановна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири;

Сеитов Азамат Пўлатович – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети;

23.00.00-СИЁСИЙ ФАНЛАР

Назаров Насриддин Атақулович – сиёсий фанлар доктори, фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент архитектура қурилиш институти;

Бўтаев Усмонжон Хайруллаевич – сиёсий фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири.

ОАК Рўйхати

Мазкур журнал Вазирлар Маҳкамаси ҳузуридаги Олий аттестация комиссияси Раёсатининг 2022 йил 30 ноябрдаги 327/5-сон қарори билан тарих, иқтисодиёт, фалсафа, филология, юридик ва педагогика фанлари бўйича илмий даражалар бўйича диссертациялар асосий натижаларини чоп этиш тавсия этилган илмий нашрлар рўйхатига киритилган.

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Боғланиш учун телефонлар:

(99) 602-09-84 (telegram).

MUNDARIJA

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ANALYSIS OF FORMING PSYCHOLOGICAL TERMS IN ENGLISH

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Abstract. This article studies formation ways of psychological terms in English language. The author analyzed the formation of psychological terms in the English language by affixation, word acquisition and compounding ways. Also the author gives examples of psychological terms.

Key words: psychological terms, formation ways, basic psychological terms, compound psychological terms, acquired psychological terms, terms made by the affixation method, suffixation, prefixation.

INGLIZ TILIDA PSIXOLOGIK TERMINLARNING YASALISH USULLARI TAHLILI

Jovbo'riyeva Saodat O'ktamovna

Termiz davlat pedagogika instituti, stajyor o'qituvchisi

Annotatsiya. Mazkur maqolada ingliz tilidagi psixologik terminlarning yasalish usullari haqida fikr-mulohazalar yuritiladi. Muallif tomonidan ingliz tilidagi psixologik terminlarning affiksatsiya, so'z o'zlashtirish usuli bilan yasalgan terminlar hamda qo'shma psixologik terminlarning yasalishi tahlil qilingan va misollar bilan keltirilib o'tilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: psixologik terminlar, yasalish usullari, sodda terminlar, qo'shma psixologik terminlar, o'zlashma psixologik terminlar, affiksatsiya, suffiks, perefiks.

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Introduction. There is not a single soft language in the world that has not adopted words from another language. While observing psychological terminology, it is clear that English psychological terminology is also included in these kind of languages. However, there are basic psychological terms in English, and most of them are semantically derived. According to P. Nishonov, "The root term consists of one lexical unit, which is not divided into meaningful morphemes. The expansion of word meaning is an important source of enrichment of the lexical layer of any language. It is practically unthinkable to express a single concept in a language. As words live in the language, semantic development occurs naturally in some of them, and as a result, the number of concepts they express increases. Some of the words are out of use over time. [1]"

Literature analysis and methodology.

It is known that "Psychology" was not considered an independent science for a long time, because it was part of philosophy. At the same time, the term psychology itself, which should express the meaning of a special science, did not exist. This term appeared in the 16th century

and came into wide use from the middle of the 18th century. In the late 18th and early 19th centuries, psychology developed as an independent science”. According to some sources, the science of psychology was founded by the German philosopher Johann Friedrich Herbart at the beginning of the 19th century and contributed to the integration of the science of psychology into an independent scientific system. In addition, according to the famous psychologist G. Ebbinghaus, who worked in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, “Psychology has a long and small history before history. “Here, history refers to the period when psychology separated from philosophy and formed as an independent science, came closer to natural sciences and acquired its own experimental method [2; 6]. In addition, the development of psychology in the field of science is associated with the names of English philosophers F. Bacon, Hobbes, Locke, French philosopher R. Descartes. Currently, the research of modern psychology and its terms in English continues at a rapid pace. Below we can see a number of psychological dictionaries created in the English language system, as an example, the dictionary “APA Dictionary of psychology” created by the American psychological association. We can see in this book, terms related to psychology are placed in alphabetical order and definitions are given to them.

Discussion. In the terminology of English psychology, terms mostly borrowed from the **Latin, Greek and French** languages. For example here some psychological terms borrowed from Latin language are discussed:

reflex- (lat. reflexus-reaction), cognition- (lat. cognoscere-understanding), sex - (lat. sexus-gender), addictive (lat. addictus-to be), suicidology (lat. sui-killing oneself), defect (lat. defectus-mistake), conflict (lat. conflictus-collision), react- (lat. re+ oppose action), sudropsychology (lat. surdus-deaf), tiplopsychology (lat. typhlos-blind), habit (lat. habere-have, possess) and so on.

Terms adapted from **French** to English psychology terminology: *examine, depress, experience, deny, clarify, choice, barbarism, anatomy, charm, character, chance, develop (french. developer-development), destination, motivation, trans, anatomy* and so on.

Lexemes borrowed from **the Greek** language also take an active part in creating psychological terms: *chromosome, chronology, analgesic, anabolism, metabolism; amphibious, analysis (yunon. analysis-division), micropsychotherapy (yunon. mikros-small), psychosemantics (yunon. semantikos-expressive), ped (yunon. pais/paidos-infant), parapsychology (yunon. para-near, close), psychoacoustics (yunon. akustikos-sound), diagnose (yunon. diagnosis-analyze) and etc.*

It should be noted that in the formation of constructions in English psychological terminology, it is permissible to emphasize how effective methods of derivation and suffixes are. Some of these prefixes and suffixes are borrowed from other languages and actively participate in the creation of psychological terms. Below we show the most active additions that form the term psychology in English:

ive- (from. latin-ivus)- *active, addictive, collective psychology, competitive, motive, abusive* and etc;

ism- (from latin -ismus, isma)- *collectivism, egoism, egocentrism, feminism, organism, hospitalism, empiricism* and so on;

inter- (from. latin-inter.among, between, during)- *interact, interest (inter-between+ess-be), interchange, introvert (inter+vertere+to turn);*

in- (from. latin-not, opposite)- *inability, inattention, inactive, inaccurate; in –suffix than make chemicals; insulin, pensilin;*

ion- (from. latin-ionem)- *attraction, adoption, connection, action;*

logy- (from. french-logie)- *psychology, biology, phonology, otology, defectology, neuropsychology;*

cide- (from. french-cide-killer)- *infanticide, suicide, copicide, homicide, insecticide;*

gamy (from. latin-gamous-marriage)- *pologamy, monogamy;*

itis (*diassed*)- *colitis;*

ize- (from. French-iser. meaning *make, become, treat*)- *memorize, criticize, apologize;*

ous or **ious** (*i+ous meaning full*)- *ambitious, edventitious, famous, erogenous zone;*

ist (from.latin-ista-person who makes, does)-*theorist, organist, artist, psychologist;*

ing (meaning- action, result)- *thinking, feeling, laughing, loving, seeing,*

ity (middle English *ite-* condition or quality of being)-*hostility, activity, sincerity, brudality, absurdity, stupidity;*

dia- (from.greek. meaning-*across, through*)- *diabete, diachronic, diagnosis.*

In the terminology of English psychology, the phenomenon of forming terms using the suffix method is common. In English, there are also terms formed by the prefixation method. Below, we will examine the most active prefixes that form the term psychology in English:

ambi- (from. french and latin.)- *ambiguity, ambitendency, ambitextrous;*

amphi- (from Greek. meaning. *both*)- *amphibious (amphi-both+bios+life);*

ana- (from. Greek. meaning. *up, back, again*)- *anabolism, anaclisis, analogy, analysis, anachronism;*

ante- (from. Latin. meaning. *before, in front of*)- *antecedent;*

anti- (from. French. meaning- *against, opposite*)- *antibiotic (anti- against+biotique), antibody, antidepressant, antithesis, anticipatory image;*

apo- (from. Greek meaning. *away from*)- *apoplexy, apoenzyme;*

co- (from.Latin. *com.*meaning. *together*)- *cooperation, coeducation, coordinate bilingual, cooperating teacher;*

dis- (from. French. *des*)-*disabled, discharge, discomfort, disconnection syndrome, discursive psychology;*

dys (from. Greek. *dys* meaning. *bad, difficult*)-*dysfunction, dysfluency, dysfunctional family, dysmetria, dysmorphism, dysosmia;*

epi (from. Greek. *epi.* meaning. *up, on, above*)-*epilepsy, epidemic, epidermis, epiphenomenon, episodic memory;*

extra (from. Latin. *exterus.* meaning. *beyond, outside*)-*extrapsychic, extrasensory perception, extraordinary, extrovert;*

hemi (from. Greek. meaning. *half*)-*hemiambyopia, hemianalgesia, hemicrania, hemineglect, hemiparesis;*

infra (from. Latin. meaning. *below, beyond*)-*infrahuman, infrasonic, communication, infrasound;*

in (from. Old English *un* meaning. *not*)-*insecure, instability, insight, insensible;*

mal (from. french. *male.* meaning. *bad, wrong, abnormal*)-*malpractice, malnutrition, malfunction, malformed, malaise, maladaptation, maladjustment;*

dia (from. Greek meaning *through, across, by*)-*diabets, diachronic;*

meta (from. Greek meaning. *behind, beyond, change*)-*metabolism, meta-analysis, meta-attention, metabolic disorder, metaworry, metatheory, metapsychology, metamemory, metaemotion;*

para (from. Greek meaning *beside, abnormal, beyond*)-*parabiosis, parapsychology, paralalia, paralexia.* [2]

Common compound psychological terms in English: During the research of psychological terms, we also observed terms based on compound words in the formation of terms in English psychological terminology. They are mainly composed of the combination of one word and another word: *breathwork, lifespan, lifestyle, headache, reliability, right-handedness, self-love, eyesight, rest home, somatometry (somato-body), homosexual, neuropsychology, self-awareness, self-care, self-confidence, self-esteem, shift work, neuroscience, stepfamily, telekinesis, telehealth, transaction, transmission, underconfidence, warm-up, well-being, workplace, workspace, leadership, earwax, egocentrism, brainstorming, exchangeability, extraversion, feedback, flextime, fulfillment, gatekeeper, headstick, homesickness, dream-work, eyewitness memory, kinkeeper, audiogram, automaintenance, daymare, daydream* and others. In the terminology of English psychology, compound terms are mainly formed by combining “noun+noun”, “adjective+noun”, “adjective+preposition” in the most effective ways.

Result. During our search, we found out that there are two, three, four, five and six compound terms in the English psychological terminology. In the creation of compound psychological terms, they are mostly found in the following word groups: “**Adjective+noun**” structure: *abnormal psychology, serial-killer, feral children, abstract thinking, absent-mindedness, categorical thought, central deafness, blue-yellow blindness, behavioral disorder, early memory* [3] and etc.

“**Noun+noun**” *color blindness, adolesent egocentrism, age effect, animal cognition, reflex strength, respiratory depression, death anxiety, culture trait, cold emotion, adult development* and others.

“**Past participle+noun**” *expected frequency, extended family, extended suicide, fixed idea, inherited disorder, diaengaged family* and etc.

“**Verb+noun**” *release therapy, escape behavior, act psychology* and so on.

“**Number+noun**” *first impression, five-factor personality model* and etc.

Compound terms based on the verb+noun and number+noun model are observed in small numbers, and most of the above compound terms are two-component terms.

Complex structural terms are often found in English psychological terminology. Here are some examples:

Three-component compound terms: *anger control therapy, animal escape behavior, central nervous system, lifespan development psychology, kinetic depth effect, active control trail, acute stress disorder, biological life events, collective self-esteem, continuous movement task, culture-bound syndrome.*

Four-component compound terms: *body integrity identity disorder, brainstem auditory evoked response, child parent relationship therapy, cognitive behavioral group therapy, delayed posttraumatic stress disorder, parent child interection therapy.*

Five- compound terms: *mixed receptive expressive language disorder, discovery of means through active experimentation, opponent process theory of color vision.*

Six- compound terms: national register of health service providers in psychology, authority and social order maintaining orientation.

Conclusion and suggestions. It can be observed from the information below in the formation of English psychological terms the share of borrowed terms is higher and the way of forming new psychological terms through affixation is much more active. Below most common examples of suffix and prefixes that are used in order to form psychological terms are exemplified.

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