

SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ

ISSN 2181-1342

Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning dolzarb muammolari

5-son (5-jild)

2025

SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

IJTIMOIIY-GUMANITAR FANLARNING DOLZARB MUAMMOLARI

№ 5 (5) – 2025

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО- ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

TOSHKENT-2025

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Isanova Feruza Tulqinovna

TAHRIR HAY'ATI:

07.00.00- TARIX FANLARI:

Yuldashev Anvar Ergashevich – tarix fanlari doktori, siyosiy fanlar nomzodi, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Mavlanov Uktam Maxmasabirovich – tarix fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Xazratkulov Abror – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti.

Tursunov Ravshan Normuratovich – tarix fanlari doktori, O'zbekiston Milliy Universiteti;

Xolikulov Axmadjon Boymahmatovich – tarix fanlari doktori, O'zbekiston Milliy Universiteti;

Gabrielyan Sofya Ivanovna – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston Milliy Universiteti.

Saidov Sarvar Atabullo o'g'li – katta ilmiy xodim, Imom Termiziy xalqaro ilmiy-tadqiqot markazi, ilmiy tadqiqotlar bo'limi.

08.00.00- IQTISODIYOT FANLARI:

Karlibayeva Raya Xojabayevna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti;

Nasirxodjayeva Dilafruz Sabitxanovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti;

Ostonokulov Azamat Abdukarimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent moliya instituti;

Arabov Nurali Uralovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat universiteti;

Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent, Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti;

Azizov Sherzod O'ktamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Bojxona instituti;

Xojayev Azizxon Saidaloxonovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent, Farg'ona politexnika instituti

Xolov Aktam Xatamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Shadiyeva Dildora Xamidovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent v.b, Toshkent moliya instituti;

Shakarov Qulmat Ashirovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari

nomzodi, dotsent, Toshkent axborot texnologiyalari universiteti

09.00.00- FALSAFA FANLARI:

Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti;

Yaxshilikov Jo'raboy – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat universiteti;

G'aybullayev Otabek Muhammadiyevich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat chet tillar instituti;

Saidova Kamola Uskanbayevna – falsafa fanlari doktori, "Tashkent International University of Education" xalqaro universiteti;

Hoshimxonov Mo'min – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent, Jizzax pedagogika instituti;

O'roqova Oysuluv Jamoliddinovna – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent, Andijon davlat tibbiyot instituti, Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlar kafedrasini mudiri;

Nosirxodjayeva Gulnora Abdukaxxarovna – falsafa fanlari nomzodi, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Turdiyev Bexruz Sobirovich – falsafa fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent, Buxoro davlat universiteti.

10.00.00- FILOLOGIYA FANLARI:

Axmedov Oybek Saporbayevich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti;

Ko'chimov Shuxrat Norqizilovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Hasanov Shavkat Ahadovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat universiteti;

Baxronova Dilrabo Keldiyorovna – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti;

Mirsanov G'aybullo Qulmurodovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat chet tillar instituti;

Salaxutdinova Musharraf Isamutdinovna – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent, Samarqand davlat universiteti;

Kuchkarov Raxman Urmanovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent v/b, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Yunusov Mansur Abdullayevich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Saidov Ulugbek Aripovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi.

12.00.00- YURIDIK FANLAR:

Axmedshayeva Mavlyuda Axatovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Muxitdinova Firyuza Abdurashidovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Esanova Zamira Normurotovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan yurist, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Hamroqulov Bahodir Mamasharifovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor v.b., Jahon iqtisodiyoti va diplomatiya universiteti;

Zulfiqorov Sherzod Xurramovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Jamoat xavfsizligi universiteti;

Xayitov Xushvaqt Saparbayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Asadov Shavkat G'aybullayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti huzuridagi Davlat boshqaruvi akademiyasi;

Ergashev Ikrom Abdurasulovich – yuridik fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Utemuratov Maxmut Ajimuratovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Saydullayev Shaxzod Alixanovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Hakimov Komil Baxtiyarovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Yusupov Sardorbek Baxodirovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Amirov Zafar Aktamovich – yuridik fanlar doktori (PhD), O'zbekiston Respublikasi Sudyalari oliy kengashi huzuridagi Sudyalari oliy maktabi;

Jo'rayev Sherzod Yuldashevich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Babadjanov Atabek Davronbekovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, dotsent, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Normatov Bekzod Akrom o'g'li — yuridik fanlar bo'yicha falsafa doktori, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Rahmatov Elyor Jumaboyevich — yuridik fanlar nomzodi, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

13.00.00- PEDAGOGIKA FANLARI:

Xashimova Dildarxon Urinboyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat yuridik universiteti;

Ibragimova Gulnora Xavazmatovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti;

Zakirova Feruza Maxmudovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, Toshkent axborot texnologiyalari universiteti huzuridagi pedagogik kadrlarni qayta tayyorlash va ularning malakasini oshirish tarmoq markazi;

Kayumova Nasiba Ashurovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor, Qarshi davlat universiteti;

Taylanova Shoxida Zayniyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Jumaniyozova Muhayyo Tojiyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti;

Ibraximov Sanjar Urunbayevich – pedagogika fanlari doktori, Iqtisodiyot va pedagogika universiteti;

Javliyeva Shaxnoza Baxodirovna – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), Samarqand davlat universiteti;

Bobomurotova Latofat Elmurodovna — pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), Samarqand davlat universiteti.

19.00.00- PSIXOLOGIYA FANLARI:

Karimova Vasila Mamanosirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti;

Hayitov Oybek Eshboyevich – Jismoniy tarbiya va sport bo'yicha mutaxassislarni qayta tayyorlash va malakasini oshirish instituti, psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor

Umarova Navbahor Shokirovna– psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti, Amaliy psixologiyasi kafedrasi mudiri;

Atabayeva Nargis Batirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti;

Shamshetova Anjim Karamaddinovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti;

Qodirov Obid Safarovich – psixologiya fanlari doktori (PhD), Samarkand viloyat IIB Tibbiyot bo'limi psixologik xizmat boshlig'i.

22.00.00- SOTSILOGIYA FANLARI:

Latipova Nodira Muxtarjanovna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri;

Seitov Azamat Po'latovich – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti;

Sodiqova Shohida Marxaboyevna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston xalqaro islom akademiyasi.

23.00.00- SIYOSIY FANLAR

Nazarov Nasriddin Ataqulovich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent arxitektura qurilish instituti;

Bo'tayev Usmonjon Xayrullayevich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri.

OAK Ro'yxati

Mazkur jurnal Vazirlar Mahkamasi huzuridagi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasi Rayosatining 2022-yil 30-noyabrda 327/5-son qarori bilan tarix, iqtisodiyot, falsafa, filologiya, yuridik va pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha ilmiy darajalar yuzasidan dissertatsiyalar asosiy natijalarini chop etish tavsiya etilgan ilmiy nashrlar ro'yxatiga kiritilgan.

“Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning dolzarb muammolari” elektron jurnali 2020-yil 6-avgust kuni 1368-sonli guvohnoma bilan davlat ro'yxatiga olingan.

Muassis: “SCIENCEPROBLEMS TEAM”
mas'uliyati cheklangan jamiyati

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MUNDARIJA

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Received: 15 April 2025**Accepted:** 1 May 2025**Published:** 10 May 2025*Article / Original Paper***A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE STRUCTURAL-SEMANTIC FEATURES OF ENGLISH AND UZBEK WORD COMBINATIONS****Nazarov Sardor Shamurodovich**

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Abstract. This study presents a comparative analysis of the structural-semantic features of word combinations in English and Uzbek, focusing on their formation, idiomaticity, and cultural-linguistic influences. English, as an analytic language with fixed word order and extensive phrasal verb usage, contrasts sharply with Uzbek, an agglutinative language that relies on suffixation, postpositions, and auxiliary verb constructions. The research examines key differences in syntax, morphology, and semantic transparency, highlighting challenges in translation and second-language acquisition. While English favors idiomatic expressions with opaque meanings (e.g., "kick the bucket"), Uzbek word combinations tend toward literalness, though Persian- and Russian-derived idioms exist (e.g., "dil kushodasi" [heart's joy]). The study also explores how cultural and historical borrowings shape collocational patterns in both languages. By systematically comparing these features, the paper aims to enhance cross-linguistic understanding, aiding translators, linguists, and learners in navigating the complexities of both systems. Findings underscore the necessity of context-aware learning strategies to master these divergent structural-semantic frameworks.

Keywords: word combinations, collocations, structural-semantic features, English-Uzbek contrast, idiomaticity, agglutination, translation challenges.

INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILI SO'Z BIRIKMALARI STRUKTUR-SEMANTIK XUSUSIYATLARNING QIYOSIY ASPEKTD A O'RGANILISHI**Nazarov Sardor Shamurodovich**

Iqtisodiyot va Pedagogika Universiteti

Annotatsiya. Ushbu tadqiqotda ingliz va o'zbek tillaridagi so'z birikmalarining strukturaviy-semantik xususiyatlari qiyosiy tahlil qilinib, ularning shakllanishi, idiomatikligi va madaniy-lingvistik ta'siriga e'tibor qaratiladi. Ingliz tili so'z tartibi qat'iy va keng frazeologik qo'llanishga ega bo'lgan analitik til sifatida qo'shimcha, postpozitsiya va yordamchi fe'l yasashlariga tayanuvchi aglutinativ til bo'lgan o'zbek tilidan keskin farq qiladi. Tadqiqot sintaksis, morfologiya va semantik shaffoflikdagi asosiy farqlarni ko'rib chiqadi, tarjima va ikkinchi tilni o'zlashtirishdagi qiyinchiliklarni ta'kidlaydi. Ingliz tili noaniq ma'noli idiomatik iboralarni (masalan, "paqirni tepmoq") ma'qul ko'rsa, o'zbekcha so'z birikmalari tom ma'noga intiladi, garchi fors va rus tillaridan olingan idiomalar mavjud bo'lsa ham (masalan, "dil qushodasi" [yurak quvonchi]). Tadqiqot, shuningdek, madaniy va tarixiy qarzlarni ikkala tildagi qo'shma shakllarni qanday shakllantirishini o'rganadi. Ushbu xususiyatlarni muntazam ravishda taqqoslash orqali maqola tillararo tushunishni kuchaytirishga, tarjimonlarga, tilshunoslarga va o'quvchilarga ikkala tizimning murakkabliklarini boshqarishda yordam berishga qaratilgan. Topilmalar kontekstdan xabardor ta'lim strategiyalarining bu xilma-xil tarkibiy-semantik ramkalarni o'zlashtirish zarurligini ta'kidlaydi.

Kalit so'zlar: so'z birikmalari, birikmalar, struktur-semantik xususiyatlar, inglizcha-o'zbekcha kontrast, idiomatiklik, aglutinatsiya, tarjima muammolari.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.47390/SPR1342V5I5Y2025N50>

The study of word combinations, or collocations, is crucial to understanding how languages structure meaning and convey nuanced information. English and Uzbek, while both Indo-European and Turkic languages respectively, offer distinct structural and semantic approaches to forming word combinations. This comparative study delves into the key features of these combinations in both languages, highlighting the syntactic and semantic mechanisms that influence their formation and usage.

Structural Features of Word Combinations

1. Word Order in English and Uzbek Word Combinations

English, as a Germanic language, typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) word order in sentences. This structure extends to word combinations, where adjectives generally precede nouns (e.g., "beautiful garden"), and adverbs modify verbs (e.g., "run quickly"). The word order in English is relatively rigid, and the placement of words often defines the relationship between them.

In contrast, Uzbek, a member of the Turkic language family, follows a Subject-Object-Verb (SOV) structure in its sentences. Word combinations in Uzbek may follow different rules, with adjectives generally placed after nouns (e.g., "bog' go'zal" for "garden beautiful"). This flexibility in word order allows for a range of stylistic choices, especially when it comes to poetry or artistic expressions. Additionally, in Uzbek, the modifier can often be placed in various positions within the phrase to create emphasis or thematic effects.

2. Morphological Considerations

English and Uzbek also differ in their use of inflections and agglutinations. In English, word combinations typically involve compound nouns (e.g., "toothpaste," "mother-in-law") and fixed phrases that often remain unchanged. English employs prepositions and articles to establish grammatical relationships, making it a relatively analytic language.

Uzbek, on the other hand, is an agglutinative language, meaning it uses suffixes to indicate grammatical relationships. Word combinations in Uzbek may involve the use of various suffixes that alter the meaning of the root word. For instance, the word "yosh" means "young," but when combined with suffixes such as "-lik," it can form "yoshlik" (youth), creating new nuances of meaning. This morphological flexibility allows for rich, varied word combinations in Uzbek, which convey additional layers of information about tense, case, and number.

Semantic Features of Word Combinations

1. Collocational Patterns and Meaning

Collocations—specific word pairings that are commonly found together—form an essential part of both English and Uzbek. The semantic properties of these combinations, however, can differ significantly due to cultural, historical, and linguistic differences. In English, collocations often reflect fixed expressions, and the meaning of the combination is more or less predictable from the individual meanings of the words. For instance, "make a decision" is a common English collocation, where the verb "make" is paired with "decision," despite "make" not directly meaning "to decide."

In Uzbek, however, many collocations are more flexible and adaptable, often reflecting the specific cultural context. An example would be the phrase "qol o'rnida" (literally "in place of the hand"), which may be used figuratively in some dialects to refer to a job or a duty that needs to be performed, reflecting the more metaphorical nature of word combinations in Uzbek.

2. Cultural Context and Figurative Language

The figurative language used in word combinations varies greatly between English and Uzbek, with each language having its own set of idiomatic expressions and metaphors. In English, metaphorical expressions such as “a rough road ahead” or “a silver lining” are common. These expressions often rely on cultural references or historical events that have shaped the language over time.

Uzbek, as a language influenced by various Turkic, Persian, and Arabic traditions, tends to use more image-rich and poetic phrases. For example, the expression “ko'z yosh” (literally “eye tear”) refers to the expression of sorrow or sadness, an example of how figurative language can evoke deep cultural meanings.

3. Complex Sentences and Word Combinations

English often relies on compound and complex sentences to express detailed relationships between different actions or states. Word combinations in English are commonly extended through relative clauses or additional descriptive phrases (e.g., “the book on the table” or “the man who is reading the book”). This construction helps to build semantic layers and adds context.

In Uzbek, complex sentence structures are similarly employed, but the agglutinative nature of the language leads to a different approach to expressing relationships. Instead of relying on conjunctions or relative clauses, word combinations can be extended through the use of suffixes that add meaning to the individual components. For example, “yurish” (to walk) can be modified with suffixes to indicate intent, duration, or manner, giving the phrase a deeper semantic dimension.

Syntactic Flexibility and Stylistic Variations

Both English and Uzbek exhibit a certain level of syntactic flexibility that allows for stylistic variation. In English, word combinations can be manipulated for emphasis or to create rhythm, as seen in poetry, advertisements, or casual speech. The fixed order of words in English does not prohibit the creative reordering of sentence elements, but it does require careful attention to the syntactic rules.

Uzbek, with its relatively free word order, offers more freedom in the arrangement of words for stylistic purposes. The ability to place modifiers in various positions within a phrase allows Uzbek speakers to adjust the meaning or emphasis of a sentence without changing the fundamental structure.

Conclusion

The comparative study of the structural and semantic features of English and Uzbek word combinations reveals significant differences in how each language constructs meaning. English tends to favor a more rigid syntactic order, while Uzbek takes advantage of a flexible structure that allows for richer morphological and syntactic manipulation. The use of collocations in both languages reflects unique cultural insights, with each language offering idiomatic expressions that shape the way speakers view and understand the world around them.

As global communication continues to increase, understanding the structural-semantic differences between languages like English and Uzbek will enhance cross-cultural understanding and improve the teaching and learning of both languages. This comparative

study highlights the fascinating diversity of linguistic expression and underscores the importance of context, culture, and structure in shaping the meanings that words convey.

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IJTIMOIIY-GUMANITAR FANLARNING DOLZARB MUAMMOLARI

№ 5 (5) – 2025

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО- ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

“Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning dolzarb muammolari” elektron jurnali 2020-yil 6-avgust kuni 1368-sonli guvohnoma bilan davlat ro'yxatiga olingan.

Muassis: “SCIENCEPROBLEMS TEAM”
mas'uliyati cheklangan jamiyati

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