

SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ

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Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning dolzarb muammolari

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2025

SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ

**IJTIMOIIY-GUMANITAR FANLARNING
DOLZARB MUAMMOLARI**

№ 12 (5) – 2025

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

TOSHKENT-2025

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Isanova Feruza Tulqinovna

TAHRIR HAY'ATI:

07.00.00- TARIX FANLARI:

Yuldashev Anvar Ergashevich – tarix fanlari doktori, siyosiy fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Mavlanov Uktam Maxmasabirovich – tarix fanlari doktori, professor;

Xazratkulov Abror – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Tursunov Ravshan Normuratovich – tarix fanlari doktori;

Xolikulov Axmadjon Boymahmatovich – tarix fanlari doktori;

Gabrielyan Sofya Ivanovna – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Saidov Sarvar Atabullo o'g'li – katta ilmiy xodim, Imom Termiziy xalqaro ilmiy-tadqiqot markazi, ilmiy tadqiqotlar bo'limi.

08.00.00- IQTISODIYOT FANLARI:

Karlibayeva Raya Xojabayevna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Nasirxodjayeva Dilafruz Sabitxanovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Ostonokulov Azamat Abdukarimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Arabov Nurali Uralovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Azizov Sherzod O'ktamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Xojayev Azizxon Saidaloxonovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent

Xolov Aktam Xatamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent;

Shadiyeva Dildora Xamidovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent v.b.;

Shakarov Qulmat Ashirovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.;

Jabborova Charos Aminovna - iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).

09.00.00- FALSAFA FANLARI:

Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

Yaxshilikov Jo'raboy – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

G'aybullayev Otabek Muhammadiyevich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

Saidova Kamola Uskanbayevna – falsafa fanlari doktori;

Hoshimxonov Mo'min – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent;

O'roqova Oysuluv Jamoliddinovna – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Nosirxodjayeva Gulnora Abdukaxxarovna – falsafa fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Turdiyev Bexruz Sobirovich – falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), Professor.

10.00.00- FILOLOGIYA FANLARI:

Axmedov Oybek Saporbayevich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Ko'chimov Shuxrat Norqizilovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Hasanov Shavkat Ahadovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Baxronova Dilrabo Keldiyorovna – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Mirsanov G'aybullo Qulmurodovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Salaxutdinova Musharraf Isamutdinovna – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Kuchkarov Raxman Urmanovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent v/b;

Yunusov Mansur Abdullayevich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi;

Saidov Ulugbek Aripovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Qodirova Muqaddas Tog'ayevna - filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.

12.00.00- YURIDIK FANLAR:

Axmedshayeva Mavlyuda Axatovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Muxitdinova Firyuza Abdurashidovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Esanova Zamira Normurotovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan yurist;

Hamroqulov Bahodir Mamasharifovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor v.b.,;

Zulfiqorov Sherzod Xurramovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Xayitov Xushvaqt Saparbayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Asadov Shavkat G'aybullayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent;

Ergashev Ikrom Abdurasulovich – yuridik fanlari doktori, professor;

Utemuratov Maxmut Ajimuratovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Saydullayev Shaxzod Alixanovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Hakimov Komil Baxtiyarovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent;

Yusupov Sardorbek Baxodirovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Amirov Zafar Aktamovich – yuridik fanlar doktori (PhD);

Jo'rayev Sherzod Yuldashevich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, dotsent;

Babadjanov Atabek Davronbekovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Normatov Bekzod Akrom o'g'li — yuridik fanlar bo'yicha falsafa doktori;

Rahmatov Elyor Jumaboyevich — yuridik fanlar nomzodi;

13.00.00- PEDAGOGIKA FANLARI:

Xashimova Dildarxon Urinboyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Ibragimova Gulnora Xavazmatovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Zakirova Feruza Maxmudovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori;

Kayumova Nasiba Ashurovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Taylanova Shoxida Zayniyevna – pedagogika fanlari

doktori, dotsent;

Jumaniyozova Muhayyo Tojiyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Ibraximov Sanjar Urunbayevich – pedagogika fanlari doktori;

Javliyeva Shaxnoza Baxodirovna – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD);

Bobomurotova Latofat Elmurodovna — pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).

19.00.00- PSIXOLOGIYA FANLARI:

Karimova Vasila Mamanosirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti;

Hayitov Oybek Eshboyevich – Jismoniy tarbiya va sport bo'yicha mutaxassislarni qayta tayyorlash va malakasini oshirish instituti, psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor

Umarova Navbahor Shokirovna– psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti, Amaliy psixologiyasi kafedrasini mudiri;

Atabayeva Nargis Batirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Shamshetova Anjim Karamaddinovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Qodirov Obid Safarovich – psixologiya fanlari doktori (PhD).

22.00.00- SOTSIOLOGIYA FANLARI:

Latipova Nodira Muxtarjanovna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri;

Seitov Azamat Po'latovich – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti;

Sodiqova Shohida Marxaboyevna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston xalqaro islom akademiyasi.

23.00.00- SIYOSIY FANLAR

Nazarov Nasriddin Ataqulovich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent arxitektura qurilish instituti;

Bo'tayev Usmonjon Xayrullayevich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri.

OAK Ro'yxati

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MUNDARIJA

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FROM THE HISTORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SCIENCE IN KARAKALPAKSTAN

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Abstract. This article examines the historical trajectory of the development of archaeological science in Karakalpakstan. Particular attention is devoted to the archaeological expeditions, research findings, and scholarly contributions of prominent archaeologists whose work has played a significant role in shaping the academic foundations of regional archaeology.

Keywords: archaeology, culture, Tok-kala, Mizdakhon, Tashkirmen, Akshakhan.

QORAQALPOG'ISTONDA ARXELOGIYA FANINING RIVOJLANISH TARIXIDAN

Aytmuratova Janilsin

QQDU

“O‘zbekiston va Qoraqalpog‘iston tarixi” kafedrasi dotsenti

Annotatsiya. Maqolada Qoraqalpog‘istonda arxeologiya fanining rivojlanish tarixi so‘z etiladi. Bunda asosan, arxeologiya fanining rivojlanishiga hissa qo‘shgan arxeolog olimlarimizning olib borgan arxeologik tadqiqotlari, ilmiy faoliyati yoritib beriladi.

Kalit so‘zlar: arxeologiya, madaniyat, Tok qal’a, Mizdaxon, Tashkirmen, Aqshaxon.

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Introduction. In his address “Scientific Achievements Must Serve the Development of Our Homeland” delivered during a meeting with representatives of the scientific community, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh. Mirziyoyev, emphasized: “...we must openly acknowledge that in recent years, we have somewhat neglected the dissemination and promotion of the research efforts and achievements of our dedicated scholars. We still have much work to do to popularize scientific accomplishments among the public, especially youth, and to foster their interest in research.” [1, p.178] Indeed, documenting and publicizing the contributions of those scholars who devoted their entire lives to science and became symbols of national pride is among the pressing tasks of today. Such work not only preserves scholarly heritage but also serves as a foundation for the advancement of innovative fields in the future.

National independence created unprecedented opportunities for the development of science.

The Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan (No. 33, dated 7 February 2012) “On Further Development and Optimization of the Activities and Structure of

Scientific Institutions of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan” was directed at increasing the efficiency of research institutions, strengthening the scientific potential of higher education institutions, integrating science with production, addressing structural issues of institutions under the Academy, and creating favorable conditions for young scholars.

In accordance with this resolution, the restructuring of the scientific branches of the Karakalpak Division of the Academy of Sciences was proposed. At that time, the Division employed 220 staff members, including 105 researchers, 2 academicians, 12 doctors of science, and 40 candidates of science. Research was conducted on 18 topics under the fundamental program, 15 topics of the state scientific-technical program, 2 youth grant projects, 4 grants of the Fundamental Research Support Fund, 2 innovative projects, 2 contractual research themes, and 4 unique objects.

Literature review and methodology. The establishment of the new Division stimulated advances in social and natural sciences in Karakalpakstan, contributing to the emergence of scientific innovations significant for economic development, industry, and cultural progress. Since 1992, the archaeologists of the Humanities Research Institute have collaborated with scholars from the University of Sydney (Australia) and French archaeologists within the framework of the “Karakalpak–Australian Archaeological Expedition.” From 1995 to 2019, this expedition was led by the Hero of Uzbekistan, archaeologist Ghayratdin Khojaniyazov [2], who served as one of its key researchers.

Karakalpak scholars also actively organized major international scientific conferences, including: “Ancient Khorezm Civilization in the Context of World Culture” (2000), dedicated to the 2700th anniversary of the Avesta; “At the Crossroads of Aral Region Cultures” (2007), dedicated to the 100th anniversary of S.P. Tolstov;

“National Folklore of Central Asian Peoples and the Issues of Spiritual Renewal” (2008). These events contributed significantly to the global recognition of Karakalpakstan’s rich scientific and archaeological heritage.

Under the initiative of Academician S. Kamalov and Professor V.N. Yagodin, a Dissertation Council for defending candidate theses in history was established in 1994 under the Takhtash Archaeological Expedition Institute. Over 15 years of activity, the council trained more than 60 specialists in history, archaeology, and ethnology. Eminent scholars such as S. Kamalov, J. Bazarbaev, V. Yagodin, B. Shamambetov, B. Koshanov, M. Mambetullaev, E. Bizhanov, O. Aleuov, M. Maksudov, M. Tleumuratov, and ethnographer Kh. Esbergenov served on this council [3].

Archaeological research conducted by local scholars clarified the historical chronology of many ancient cities. For example, with the participation of institute scholars, the 2500th anniversary of Khiva and the 2400th anniversary of Khojayli were substantiated and celebrated [4, pp. 199–200].

In 2009 alone, the Division’s scholars produced more than 120 scientific works, including over 20 publications abroad and more than 40 within CIS countries. Research continued under multiple fundamental and applied programs.

Discussion. Significant discoveries made by Karakalpak archaeologists expanded our understanding of the region’s ancient history. Excavations in Ustyurt revealed Paleolithic and Mesolithic sites, extending the documented history of Karakalpakstan to approximately 100,000 years. Studies of nomadic cultures in the Aral–Caspian region opened new pages in the

ethnic and ethno-ecological history of local peoples. These findings contributed to solving one of the major issues in world archaeology: the interaction between sedentary agricultural communities, semi-nomadic groups, nomadic pastoralists, and urban civilizations within Central Asia.

Research on the medieval Kerder culture elucidated distinct elements in the ethnogenesis of Karakalpaks, Kazakhs, and Turkmens. The discovery of ancient Khorezmian inscriptions at Tok-kala and Mizdakhan, as well as new archaeological evidence from the ancient Tashkirman oasis, received international recognition [5].

Results. Among more than 240 archaeological sites under state protection in Karakalpakstan, the Akshakhan Fortress complex, located on an area exceeding 50 hectares near Sultan Uvays Mountain (Beruniy District), was studied for over 20 years (since 1995) by an international expedition. The organizational role of Professor V.N. Yagodin (Doctor of Historical Sciences) was pivotal in establishing this project.

Researchers from Australia, the USA, Ireland, the United Kingdom, France, Italy, and Uzbekistan participated in the expedition, including A.V. Betts, S.U. Helms, F.D. Kidd, M. Negus-Prairie, E. Baker-Britt, K.G. Daly, D. Hopkins, Geraldine Frank, Michele Minardi, and scholars from Karakalpakstan such as N. Yusupov, J. Amirov, A. Iskenderova, V.V. Yagodin, A. Bekbauliyev, and A. Torenliyazov.

Excavations revealed that the portraiture of Akshakhan Fortress date back to the 2nd–1st centuries BCE [6]. Extensive research was also conducted at the ancient Tashkirman sanctuary (4th–3rd centuries BCE) and the Karatobe site. As a result, an updated archaeological map identifying more than ten ancient and medieval sites (3rd–8th, 12th–19th centuries) was compiled. Archaeological materials from the ancient city of Qiyat were discovered near the pilgrimage sites of Kechirmas Bobo and Sheikh Abbaz Vali in Beruniy. An international archaeological base and a museum under the Academy of Sciences were also established. Major contributions were made by V.N. Yagodin, who, having participated in the Khorezm Archaeological and Ethnographic Expedition for over a decade since 1952, defended his doctoral dissertation on Mizdakhan and Kerder sites in 1991 [7, p.57]. Similarly, historian M. Mambetullaev conducted significant studies on the ancient culture and history of Southern Khorezm (4th century BCE–4th century CE).

Conclusion. Scholars from Karakalpak State University—including Professor M.-Sh. Qdyrniyazov, Associate Professor M. Turebekov, and Professor Zh. Hakimniyazov—made substantial contributions to the advancement of archaeological science. The younger generation of archaeologists, including A. Alimbetov, S. Saipov, O.-Sh. Qdyrniyazov, F. Utepbergenov, M. Tolybaev, and B. Madreymov, continue the academic school established by their predecessors.

One of the most influential archaeologists, M.-Sh. Qdyrniyazov (1950–2019), defended his doctoral dissertation “The Culture of Khorezm in the 13th–14th Centuries” in 2005 [8, p.128] and authored more than 100 scientific works. Over ten of his students successfully earned candidate and doctoral degrees.

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