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Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences  
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

# Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning dolzarb muammolari

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**2026**

**SCIENCEPROBLEMS.UZ**

**IJTIMOIIY-GUMANITAR FANLARNING  
DOLZARB MUAMMOLARI**

***№ S/1 (6) – 2026***

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-  
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

**ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**TOSHKENT-2025**

## **BOSH MUHARRIR:**

Isanova Feruza Tulqinovna

## **TAHRIR HAY'ATI:**

### *07.00.00- TARIX FANLARI:*

Yuldashev Anvar Ergashevich – tarix fanlari doktori, siyosiy fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Mavlanov Uktam Maxmasabirovich – tarix fanlari doktori, professor;

Xazratkulov Abror – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Tursunov Ravshan Normuratovich – tarix fanlari doktori;

Xolikulov Axmadjon Boymahmatovich – tarix fanlari doktori;

Gabrielyan Sofya Ivanovna – tarix fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Saidov Sarvar Atabullo o'g'li – katta ilmiy xodim, Imom Termiziy xalqaro ilmiy-tadqiqot markazi, ilmiy tadqiqotlar bo'limi.

### *08.00.00- IQTISODIYOT FANLARI:*

Karlibayeva Raya Xojabayevna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Nasirxodjayeva Dilafruz Sabitxanovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Ostonokulov Azamat Abdukarimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Arabov Nurali Uralovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor;

Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Azizov Sherzod O'ktamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Xojayev Azizxon Saidaloxonovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent

Xolov Aktam Xatamovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent;

Shadiyeva Dildora Xamidovna – iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent v.b.;

Shakarov Qulmat Ashirovich – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.;

Jabborova Charos Aminovna - iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).

### *09.00.00- FALSAFA FANLARI:*

Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

Yaxshilikov Jo'raboy – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

G'aybullayev Otabek Muhammadiyevich – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor;

Saidova Kamola Uskanbayevna – falsafa fanlari doktori;

Hoshimxonov Mo'min – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent;

O'roqova Oysuluv Jamoliddinovna – falsafa fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Nosirxodjayeva Gulnora Abdukaxxarovna – falsafa fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Turdiyev Bexruz Sobirovich – falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), Professor.

### *10.00.00- FILOLOGIYA FANLARI:*

Axmedov Oybek Saporbayevich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Ko'chimov Shuxrat Norqizilovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Hasanov Shavkat Ahadovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Baxronova Dilrabo Keldiyorovna – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Mirsanov G'aybullo Qulmurodovich – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor;

Salaxutdinova Musharraf Isamutdinovna – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Kuchkarov Raxman Urmanovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent v/b;

Yunusov Mansur Abdullayevich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi;

Saidov Ulugbek Aripovich – filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent;

Qodirova Muqaddas Tog'ayevna - filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.

#### *12.00.00- YURIDIK FANLAR:*

Axmedshayeva Mavlyuda Axatovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Muxitdinova Firyuza Abdurashidovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Esanova Zamira Normurotovna – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan yurist;

Hamroqulov Bahodir Mamasharifovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor v.b.,;

Zulfiqorov Sherzod Xurramovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Xayitov Xushvaqt Saparbayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Asadov Shavkat G'aybullayevich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent;

Ergashev Ikrom Abdurasulovich – yuridik fanlari doktori, professor;

Utemuratov Maxmut Ajimuratovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Saydullayev Shaxzod Alixanovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Hakimov Komil Baxtiyarovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, dotsent;

Yusupov Sardorbek Baxodirovich – yuridik fanlar doktori, professor;

Amirov Zafar Aktamovich – yuridik fanlar doktori (PhD);

Jo'rayev Sherzod Yuldashevich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, dotsent;

Babadjanov Atabek Davronbekovich – yuridik fanlar nomzodi, professor;

Normatov Bekzod Akrom o'g'li — yuridik fanlar bo'yicha falsafa doktori;

Rahmatov Elyor Jumaboyevich — yuridik fanlar nomzodi;

#### *13.00.00- PEDAGOGIKA FANLARI:*

Xashimova Dildarxon Urinboyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Ibragimova Gulnora Xavazmatovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Zakirova Feruza Maxmudovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori;

Kayumova Nasiba Ashurovna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor;

Taylanova Shoxida Zayniyevna – pedagogika fanlari

doktori, dotsent;

Jumaniyozova Muhayyo Tojiyevna – pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Ibraximov Sanjar Urunbayevich – pedagogika fanlari doktori;

Javliyeva Shaxnoza Baxodirovna – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD);

Bobomurotova Latofat Elmurodovna — pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD).

#### *19.00.00- PSIXOLOGIYA FANLARI:*

Karimova Vasila Mamanosirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti;

Hayitov Oybek Eshboyevich – Jismoniy tarbiya va sport bo'yicha mutaxassislarni qayta tayyorlash va malakasini oshirish instituti, psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor

Umarova Navbahor Shokirovna– psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent, Nizomiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti, Amaliy psixologiyasi kafedrasini mudiri;

Atabayeva Nargis Batirovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Shamshetova Anjim Karamaddinovna – psixologiya fanlari doktori, dotsent;

Qodirov Obid Safarovich – psixologiya fanlari doktori (PhD).

#### *22.00.00- SOTSIOLOGIYA FANLARI:*

Latipova Nodira Muxtarjanovna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri;

Seitov Azamat Po'latovich – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti;

Sodiqova Shohida Marxaboyevna – sotsiologiya fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston xalqaro islom akademiyasi.

#### *23.00.00- SIYOSIY FANLAR*

Nazarov Nasriddin Ataqulovich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, falsafa fanlari doktori, professor, Toshkent arxitektura qurilish instituti;

Bo'tayev Usmonjon Xayrullayevich –siyosiy fanlar doktori, dotsent, O'zbekiston milliy universiteti kafedra mudiri.

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## **OAK Ro'yxati**

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(99) 602-09-84 (telegram).

**07.00.00 – TARIX FANLARI**

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## **LEGAL FOUNDATIONS OF PROSECUTORIAL SUPERVISION IN ENSURING THE ALLOCATION, USE, AND PROTECTION OF LAND PLOTS IN THE AGRARIAN SECTOR OF UZBEKISTAN**

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**Abstract.** The article examines the legal and organizational aspects of prosecutorial supervision over the enforcement of land legislation in the Republic of Uzbekistan. Particular attention is paid to land plots, especially agricultural land, with regard to their allocation, use, and protection as a priority area of prosecutorial oversight. The study analyzes key types of violations of land legislation, including the unlawful alteration of the legal status of land plots, the withdrawal of agricultural land from circulation, and the unauthorized occupation and misuse of irrigated land. The article explores the evolution of land-related legislation since independence, as well as institutional reforms within the prosecutorial system aimed at enhancing the effectiveness of supervision in land relations. It substantiates the conclusion that the effectiveness of prosecutorial supervision depends not only on the application of enforcement measures, but also on analytical activities focused on identifying the causes and conditions of land-related offenses, improving legislation, and ensuring the prevention of violations. In addition, the current criminal legislation is critically assessed with regard to liability for offenses involving agricultural land plots. The author proposes scientifically grounded recommendations to strengthen criminal law protection of agricultural land as a strategically significant national resource.

**Keywords:** land plots, agricultural land, prosecutorial supervision, land legislation, land protection, law enforcement, legality.

## **O'ZBEKISTONDA AGRAR SOHAGA YER UCHASTKALARINI AJRATISH, FOYDALANISH VA MUHOFAZASINI TA'MINLASHDA PROKUROR NAZORATINING HUQUQIY ASOSLARI**

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**Annotatsiya.** Mazkur maqolada O'zbekiston Respublikasida yer to'g'risidagi qonunchilik ijrosi ustidan prokuror nazoratini tashkil etish va amalga oshirish masalalari ilmiy-huquqiy jihatdan tahlil qilinadi. Tadqiqotda yer uchastkalari, ayniqsa agrar sohaga oid yerlarning ajratilishi, ulardan foydalanilishi va muhofaza qilinishi bilan bog'liq huquqiy munosabatlar prokuror nazoratining ustuvor yo'nalishi sifatida baholanadi. Muallif tomonidan yer fondi toifalari va yer uchastkalarining huquqiy maqomini noqonuniy o'zgartirish, yerlarni talon-toraj qilinishi bilan bog'liq huquqbuzarliklar tahlil qilinadi. Maqolada mustaqillik yillaridan buyon yerga oid qonunchilikni takomillashtirishga qaratilgan normativ-huquqiy hujjatlar dinamikasi, shuningdek, ushbu hujjatlar ijrosi ustidan nazoratni kuchaytirish maqsadida prokuratura organlari tuzilmasida amalga oshirilgan institutsional islohotlar yoritib beriladi. Prokuror nazoratining samaradorligi nafaqat huquqbuzarliklar yuzasidan ta'sir choralarini qo'llash, balki ularning kelib chiqish sabablari va shart-sharoitlarini aniqlash, qonunchilikni yanada takomillashtirish hamda huquqbuzarliklar profilaktikasini ta'minlash bilan bog'liq ekanligi asoslab beriladi. Shuningdek, amaldagi jinoyat qonunchiligida agrar sohaga oid yer uchastkalarini muhofaza qilish bo'yicha alohida

javobgarlik normalarining yetarli darajada belgilanmaganligi tanqidiy tahlil qilinib, ushbu yo'nalishda qonunchilikni takomillashtirish bo'yicha ilmiy asoslangan takliflar ilgari suriladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** yer uchastkalari, agrar yerlar, prokuror nazorati, yer qonunchiligi, yer fondi, yer muhofazasi, qonuniylilikni ta'minlash.

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**Introduction.** Establishing effective prosecutorial oversight over the enforcement of legislation regarding the allocation, use, and protection of agricultural land parcels holds a position of paramount importance in the Republic of Uzbekistan. Given that the country's production is primarily rooted in the agrarian sector, ensuring the protection of this category of land is a strategic priority aimed at determining the nation's future economic prospects.

Land parcels of this category serve not only as the primary means of production but also as the fundamental source of income, lifestyle, and the cornerstone of family well-being for the population residing in the country's rural areas. Consequently, the role of prosecutorial supervision is vital in ensuring the integrity of legislative acts pertaining to the allocation, utilization, and protection of land resources.

**Literature Review.** Scholars such as Polatov B., Ashitkova T. and Abdukhakimov M., who have conducted scientific research in this field, have specifically emphasized the relevance and urgency of this direction in their works. In particular, according to **M. Abdukhakimov**, a systematic analysis of the legal foundations of prosecutorial supervision over the enforcement of land legislation serves not only to further improve such legislation, but also to ensure the effective implementation of prosecutorial oversight in this sphere. The author convincingly argues that without a comprehensive study and analysis of legal acts regulating land relations, it is impossible to achieve meaningful effectiveness in prosecutorial supervision in this domain [1].

Since gaining independence, alongside the allocation of land plots, Uzbekistan has been consistently undertaking large-scale reforms aimed at ensuring the rational use and protection of land resources, preventing the withdrawal of agricultural land from economic circulation, and safeguarding agrarian land assets. In this context, special attention has been paid to expanding and strengthening the responsibilities entrusted to prosecutorial authorities with regard to organizing effective supervision over the enforcement of land-related legislation.

By way of illustration, it may be noted that during the period from **2018 to 2025**, a total of **44 normative legal acts** were adopted with the aim of improving this sphere and aligning it with international standards. Of these, one act was adopted in 2023, six acts (*three each*) in 2018 and 2020, four acts in 2024, six acts in 2022, sixteen acts (*eight each*) in 2021 and 2025, and eleven acts in 2019 [2].

Moreover, an analysis of land-related normative legal acts by historical periods demonstrates that from the years of independence to the present day, a total of **77** normative legal acts have been adopted (*including 17 Presidential Decrees and Resolutions, 18 Laws (including Codes), 39 resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers, and 3 other internal or inter-agency orders and decisions*). Notably, **57 percent** of these acts were adopted after 2018, which clearly indicates the deepening and intensification of land reforms over the past eight years.

However, when addressing issues related to land plots-particularly agricultural land plots-covering their allocation, use, and protection, it is essential to focus not only on the existence of legislation or governmental directives, but also on ensuring their unconditional

execution. In this regard, it is appropriate to pay special attention to the organization of prosecutorial supervision aimed at ensuring the precise and uniform application of land legislation and the effective fulfillment of the tasks assigned to prosecutorial bodies in this area.

In this connection, **Po'latov B. [3]** has advanced the view that, in the course of exercising prosecutorial supervision over the enforcement of land legislation, **land relations must be regarded as a distinct priority area**. He emphasizes that identifying and preventing unlawful changes in the legal status of land fund categories and land plots, as well as preventing the withdrawal of land designated for agricultural purposes from circulation, should constitute the central focus of prosecutorial oversight. The author further notes that supervisory measures aimed at ensuring the rational and intended use of land resources, their protection, and compliance with land legislation requirements are of paramount importance in this field.

It is well known that supervision over the precise and uniform execution of laws throughout the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan is carried out by the **Prosecutor General of the Republic of Uzbekistan and subordinate prosecutors [4]**. Accordingly, from the earliest years of independence, particular attention has been paid to establishing specialized institutional structures to ensure effective oversight in this area. In this context, the Presidential Decree of March 11, 2004, No. DP-3406 [5], *"On Additional Measures to Ensure the Enforcement of Laws Aimed at Implementing Reforms in Agriculture,"* was adopted.

This Decree is familiar to all practitioners operating in this sphere and served as a foundational step in deepening reforms. It was adopted with the aim of strengthening the activities of prosecutorial bodies in ensuring the strict execution of laws and subordinate regulations aimed at reforming agrarian and economic relations in rural areas, as well as protecting the interests of economic entities and the state.

Pursuant to this Decree, departments responsible for ensuring legality in the agricultural sector and protecting the rights of economic entities were established within the structures of the Prosecutor General's Office, as well as in the prosecution offices of the Republic of Karakalpakstan and the regions. A total of 48 additional staff positions were allocated, including three positions for the central office. Of the seven objectives assigned to these newly established departments, three were directly related to the protection of land plots, namely:

- conducting regular monitoring of areas planted with key agricultural crops (*cotton and wheat*);
- implementing comprehensive measures to prevent violations of legislation and regulatory acts in the allocation of land to farms and dehqan households, including preventing abuses of official position, nepotism, and favoritism;
- ensuring the strict targeted use of land, preventing the withdrawal of irrigated agricultural land from circulation, and exercising continuous oversight over compliance with contractual obligations related to agricultural production.

In 2014, based on Presidential Decree No. DP-4636 [6] *"On Measures to Further Improve the System for Ensuring the Enforcement of Legislation,"* the Main Directorate for Supervision over the Enforcement of Legislation was established within the Prosecutor General's Office. Its structure included four departments, among them a newly established department for supervision over the enforcement of legislation in the agricultural sector (*which replaced the former unit*). This Main Directorate was subsequently dissolved in 2017.

By Presidential Resolution of March 18, 2020, No. RP-4643 [7] *“On Measures to Further Improve the Management System in the Agrarian and Food Sectors,”* the department and its territorial subdivisions were reorganized as departments for supervision over the enforcement of legislation related to the development of agrarian and food sectors.

Given the growing need to establish special oversight to prevent the misappropriation and illegal seizure of land plots, Presidential Resolution of February 21, 2022, No. RP-138 [8] *“On Measures to Increase the Effectiveness of State Control over Land Use,”* was adopted. Under this Resolution, a Department for Preventing the Misappropriation of Land Resources was established within the Prosecutor General’s Office, and corresponding units were created within the prosecution offices of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions, and the city of Tashkent.

This Resolution assigned additional responsibilities to prosecutorial bodies aimed at strengthening supervision over the rational use and protection of land plots, including:

- systematic oversight over the timely and complete implementation of measures envisaged in national and local programs related to land allocation, land development, and the inclusion of new land into agricultural circulation;
- continuous monitoring of compliance with Land Code requirements in the allocation of land plots designated for agricultural and non-agricultural purposes;
- regular monitoring of decisions adopted through the unified electronic system “E-qaror” and taking response measures against decisions inconsistent with legislation;
- early detection of cases of unauthorized occupation and illegal use of land plots and ensuring the inevitability of punishment for offenders;
- systematic analysis of compliance with land legislation and the formation of uniform law enforcement practice;
- development of proposals on rational land use based on advanced foreign experience;
- oversight of the targeted use of funds allocated for agricultural development and food security, including extrabudgetary funds, international financial institutions, and foreign government financial organizations.

As a result of inspections and supervisory measures conducted solely in relation to the protection of irrigated land, it was revealed that 6.2 thousand hectares of land had been unlawfully occupied nationwide, and illegal construction had been carried out on more than 300 hectares. As a result of prosecutorial measures, 3.2 thousand hectares were returned to the state reserve, 1,500 facilities (63 hectares) were voluntarily demolished, claims were filed with courts to recover 2.6 thousand hectares, and administrative liability was imposed on more than 30 thousand individuals. In addition, illegal land sale transactions involving 2.8 thousand hectares were prevented [9].

Nevertheless, analytical data indicate that problems in organizing effective prosecutorial supervision in this area persist. For example, by 2025, more than 20 thousand agricultural land plots had been withdrawn from circulation compared to the beginning of 2024, with the largest share occurring in Andijan, Namangan, Samarkand, Tashkent, and Navoi regions.

The failure to ensure proper legal protection of agricultural land plots may lead to their continued reduction in the future. At the same time, Article 68 of the Constitution [10] of the Republic of Uzbekistan establishes that land and other natural resources constitute national

wealth and are subject to state protection, while Article 43 of the Land Code [10] explicitly provides that agricultural land must be subject to special protection.

**Ashitkova T. [11]** emphasizes that the timely and strict application of prosecutorial response measures against violators of land legislation is a crucial element in ensuring legality in this field. In our view, the effectiveness of prosecutorial supervision over the protection of land plots should be assessed not only through the application of enforcement measures, but also through analytical activities aimed at identifying systemic problems, improving legislation, and disseminating legal norms among land users, tenants, and other agricultural producers in order to prevent violations.

Furthermore, Article 2 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On the Prosecutor’s Office” [12] defines the core functions of prosecutorial bodies as ensuring the supremacy of law, strengthening legality, protecting the rights and freedoms of citizens, safeguarding the legally protected interests of society and the state, defending the constitutional order, and preventing offenses.

It should be noted that enforcement measures represent the final stage of supervision. At the initial stage, it is essential to study and analyze the mechanisms, causes, and conditions that give rise to violations, improve legislation accordingly, and enhance legal awareness among all participants in land relations to prevent future offenses.

Analytical data show that as a result of reforms implemented in recent years, more than 3 thousand criminal cases have been initiated for violations of land legislation, the majority of which relate to unauthorized occupation of land plots. In order to eliminate such violations and ensure their prevention, as well as to raise public legal awareness in land use matters, it appears appropriate to introduce relevant amendments and additions to the Criminal Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In particular, Laws No. URQ-526 [13] of March 4, 2019, and No. URQ-708 [14] of August 16, 2021, introduced separate criminal provisions into the Criminal Code [15] establishing liability for failure to prevent the unauthorized occupation of irrigated land (*Article 197<sup>1</sup>*) and for the sale or other unlawful transfer of rights to irrigated land plots or parts thereof (*Article 229<sup>6</sup>*). Additionally, Articles 196, 197, 229<sup>1</sup>, 229<sup>4</sup>, and 229<sup>5</sup> of the Criminal Code establish criminal liability for land pollution, violations of land and subsoil use conditions, unauthorized occupation of land plots, violations of land allocation procedures, and unlawful seizure of land.

However, despite the strategic importance of agricultural land plots, specific criminal liability for violations involving agricultural land as a distinct category has not been established, which warrants critical consideration. Given this, and taking into account the strategic significance of such land, it is proposed to strengthen liability not only in respect of irrigated land, but also for violations of legislation aimed at protecting land plots originally designated for agricultural purposes, through amendments to Articles 197<sup>1</sup>, 229<sup>6</sup>, as well as Part 2 of Article 229<sup>1</sup> and subparagraph “b” of Part 2 of Article 229<sup>4</sup> of the Criminal Code.

In conclusion, we believe that eliminating these problems through further improvement of legislation will contribute to the preservation and protection of agricultural land plots, enhance legal awareness among land users, prevent future violations, and ultimately ensure the effective organization of prosecutorial supervision in this field.

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