

SCIENCE
PROBLEMS.UZ

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Actual problems of social and humanitarian sciences
Актуальные проблемы социальных и гуманитарных наук

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2023

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ИЖТИМОЙ-ГУМАНИТАР ФАНЛАРНИНГ ДОЛЗАРБ МУАММОЛАРИ

№ 11 (3)-2023

**АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО-
ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК**

ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ТОШКЕНТ-2023

БОШ МУҲАРРИР:

Исанова Феруза Тулқиновна

ТАҲРИР ҲАЙЪАТИ:

07.00.00-ТАРИХ ФАНЛАРИ:

Юлдашев Анвар Эргашевич – тарих фанлари доктори, сиёсий фанлар номзоди, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Мавланов Уктам Махмасабирович – тарих фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Хазраткулов Абдор – тарих фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети.

08.00.00-ИҚТИСОДИЁТ ФАНЛАРИ:

Карлибаева Рая Хожабаевна – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Худойқулов Садирдин Каримович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Азизов Шерзод Ўктамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Божхона институти;

Арабов Нурали Уралович – иқтисодиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Холов Актам Хатамович – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Шадиева Дилдора Хамидовна – иқтисодиёт фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент в.б, Тошкент молия институти;

Шакаров Қулмат Аширович – иқтисодиёт фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети

09.00.00-ФАЛСАФА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳакимов Назар Ҳакимович – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Яхшиликков Жўрабой – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Ғайбуллаев Отабек Мухаммадиевич – фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд давлат чет тиллар институти;

Ҳошимхонов Мўмин – фалсафа фанлари доктори, доцент, Жиззах педагогика институти;

Носирходжаева Гулнора Абдукаҳхаровна – фалсафа фанлари номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Турдиев Бехруз Собирович – фалсафа фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), доцент, Бухоро давлат университети.

10.00.00-ФИЛОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Ахмедов Ойбек Сапорбаевич – филология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон давлат жаҳон тиллари университети;

Кўчимов Шухрат Норқизилович – филология фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Салахутдинова Мушарраф Исамутдиновна – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Самарқанд давлат университети;

Кучкаров Раҳман Урманович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент в/б, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юнусов Мансур Абдуллаевич – филология фанлари номзоди, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Саидов Улугбек Арипович – филология фанлари номзоди, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси.

12.00.00-ЮРИДИК ФАНЛАРИ:

Ахмедшаева Мавлюда Ахатовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Мухитдинова Фирюза Абдурашидовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Эсанова Замира Нормуратовна – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикасида хизмат кўрсатган юрист, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳамроқулов Баҳодир Мамашарифович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор в.б., Жаҳон иқтисодиёти ва дипломатия университети;

Зулфиқоров Шерзод Хуррамович – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Жамоат хавфсизлиги университети;

Хайитов Хушвақт Сапарбаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон Республикаси

Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Асадов Шавкат Ғайбуллаевич – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти ҳузуридаги Давлат бошқаруви академияси;

Утемуратов Махмут Ажимуратович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Сайдуллаев Шахзод Алиханович – юридик фанлар номзоди, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Юсупов Сардорбек Баходирович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ҳақимов Комил Бахтиярович – юридик фанлар доктори, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Амиров Зафар Актамович – юридик фанлар бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Ўзбекистон Республикаси Судьялар олий кенгаши ҳузуридаги Судьялар олий мактаби;

Жўраев Шерзод Юлдашевич – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Бабаджанов Атабек Давронбекович – юридик фанлар номзоди, доцент, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Раҳматов Элёр Жумабоевич – юридик фанлари бўйича фалсафа доктори (PhD), Тошкент давлат юридик университети.

13.00.00-ПЕДАГОГИКА ФАНЛАРИ:

Ҳашимова Дильдархон Уринбоевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат юридик университети;

Ибрагимова Гулнора Хавазматовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент давлат иқтисодиёт университети;

Закирова Феруза Махмудовна – педагогика фанлари доктори, Тошкент ахборот технологиялари университети ҳузуридаги

педагогик кадрларни қайта тайёрлаш ва уларнинг малакасини ошириш тармоқ маркази;

Тайланова Шоҳида Зайниевна – педагогика фанлари доктори, доцент.

19.00.00-ПСИХОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Каримова Василя Маманосировна – психология фанлари доктори, профессор, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Ҳайитов Ойбек Эшбоевич – Жисмоний тарбия ва спорт бўйича мутахассисларни қайта тайёрлаш ва малакасини ошириш институти, психология фанлари доктори, профессор

Умарова Навбахор Шокировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети, Амалий психология кафедраси мудири;

Атабаева Наргис Батировна – психология фанлари доктори, доцент, Низомий номидаги Тошкент давлат педагогика университети;

Қодиров Обид Сафарович – психология фанлари доктори (PhD), Самарканд вилоят ИИБ Тиббиёт бўлими психологик хизмат бошлиғи.

22.00.00-СОЦИОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ:

Латипова Нодира Мухтаржановна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири;

Сеитов Азамат Пўлатович – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон миллий университети;

Содиқова Шоҳида Мархабоевна – социология фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон халқаро ислом академияси

23.00.00-СИЁСИЙ ФАНЛАР

Назаров Насриддин Атакулович – сиёсий фанлар доктори, фалсафа фанлари доктори, профессор, Тошкент архитектура қурилиш институти;

Бўтаев Усмонжон Хайруллаевич – сиёсий фанлар доктори, доцент, Ўзбекистон миллий университети кафедра мудири.

ОАК Рўйхати

Мазкур журнал Вазирлар Маҳкамаси ҳузуридаги Олий аттестация комиссияси Раёсатининг 2022 йил 30 ноябрдаги 327/5-сон қарори билан тарих, иқтисодиёт, фалсафа, филология, юридик ва педагогика фанлари бўйича илмий даражалар бўйича диссертациялар асосий натижаларини чоп этиш тавсия этилган илмий нашрлар рўйхати (Рўйхатга) киритилган.

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Тошкент шаҳри, Яккасарой тумани, Кичик Бешёғоч кўчаси, 70/10-уй. Электрон манзил: scienceproblems.uz@gmail.com

Телеграм канал: https://t.me/scienceproblems_uz

МУНДАРИЖА

07.00.00 – ТАРИХ ФАНЛАРИ

Kucharov Jamshid Qulnazarovich

ROSSIYANING PAHTA YETISHTIRISH BORASIDAGI SINOV-TAJRIBALARI XUSUSIDA AYRIM MULOHAZALAR (TURKISTON TO'PLAMI MATERIALLARI ASOSIDA) 11-14

Taʼbaev Amirbek Ashirbaevich

Б.Х.КАРМИШЕВА АСАРЛАРИДА “ИЛК ҚАБИЛАЛАР”ГА ОИД ЭТНОНИМЛАР МАСАЛАСИ 15-23

Ҳамаев Нодирбек Мўминович

ТУРКИСТОНДА ИСТИҚЛОЛ УЧУН КУРАШНИНГ РИВОЖЛАНИБ БОРИШИ ВА УНИНГ МАТБУОТДА ЁРИТИЛИШИ (1920-1924) 24-32

Tilavova Shahnoza Salohitdinovna

XIX ASR OXIRI – XX ASR BOSHLARIDA BUXORO AMIRLIGIDA JADIDLARNING FAOLIYATI 33-36

Қозоқов Тоҳиржон Қодиралиевич

НАМАНГАНДА ҚОЗИЛАР ВА СУДЛАР ТАРИХИ 37-42

Артикбаев Ойбек Салимахамаатович

ЎЗБЕК-ҚОЗОҚ ЭТНОМАДАНИЙ АЛОҚАЛАРИНИНГ ОИЛАВИЙ УРФ-ОДАТ ВА МАРОСИМЛАРДА НАМОЁН БЎЛИШИ (XX АСР ТОШКЕНТ ВОҲАСИ МИСОЛИДА) 43-56

Atavullayeva Shaxlo Musoyevna

O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI BIRINCHI KONSTITUTSIYASINING YARATILISH TARIXI ... 57-62

8.00.00 – ИҚТИСОДИЁТ ФАНЛАРИ

Қўчқаров Файзулло Абдужабборович

ХОРИЖИЙ ИНВЕСТИЦИЯЛАР – АГРАР СОҲАНИ ИННОВАЦИОН РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШНИНГ МУҲИМ ОМИЛИ 63-70

Shao Junling

ANALYSIS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF UZBEKISTAN'S REGIONAL ECONOMY .. 71-76

Ashirov Nurmurod Qulmatovich

RAQAMLI TECHNOLOGIYALARDAN KENG KO'LAMDA FOYDALANISHDA BANK TIZIMINI IMKONIYATLARINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI 77-82

Togayev Salim Sobirovich

BANK XIZMATLARIGA BO'LGAN ISHONCHNI OSHIRISH YOHUD MIJOSNI JALB QILISHNING SAMARALI YO'LLARI 83-89

Саттаров Ғанижон Озодович

МИНТАҚА РАҚОБАТБАРДОШЛИГИНИ ТАЪМИНЛАШДА ЭКСПОРТ САЛОҲИЯТИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИШ ОМИЛЛАРИ 90-96

<i>Yakubova Samira</i> LEVERAGING PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS: STRATEGIES FOR OPTIMAL INVESTMENT FINANCING	97-102
<i>Abdualiyev Hamidulla Toxirjonovich</i> OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASASINING INNOVATSIYALARNI BOSHQARISH TIZIMIDAGI LOYIHALARNI BOSHQARISH OFISI	103-109
<i>Egamberdiyeva Salima Rayimovna</i> XALQARO STANDARTLAR ASOSIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA AKTIVLAR HISOBINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	110-118
<i>Xolmamatov Diyor Haqberdievich</i> SANOAT KORXONALARINING BOZORDAGI MAVQEINI BAHOLASHDA SPACE TAHLIL USULIDAN FOYDALANISH	119-127
<i>Gafurova Dilshoda</i> INNOVATIVE MANAGEMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION: ASSESSING STRATEGIES AND IMPACTS	128-132
<i>Xomidov Abdugaffor Axmadjonovich</i> TA'LIM SOHASIDA LOYIHALARNI BOSHQARISH	133-139
<i>Raxmonov Mirvoxid Rajabovich</i> NAVOIY VILOYATI ASOSIY KAPITALIGA INVESTITSIYALAR TUZILISHI VA DINAMIKASI TAHLILI	140-149
<i>Boyjigitov Sanjarbek Komiljon o'g'li</i> DON VA DONNI QAYTA ISHLASH KORXONALARIDA MARKETING XIZMATI SAMARADORLIGINI BAHOLASHDA SNW TAHLIL USULINING O'RNI VA UNI QO'LLASH XUSUSIYATLARI	150-159
<i>Aziza Umarova</i> AKSIYALARNI BIRLAMCHI OMMAVIY JOYLASHTIRISH (IPO) AMALIYOTI ORQALI MOLIYAVIY RESURSLARNI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING HORIJ TAJRIBASI	160-167
<i>Абдуллаев Бунёд Ўткирович</i> СУРХОНДАРЁ ВИЛОЯТИДА ЭКОЛОГИК ТУРИЗМНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШНИНГ АСОСИЙ ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРИ	168-178
<i>Matjonov Bekjon Ravshonbekovich</i> SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF ENSURING FOOD SAFETY IN UZBEKISTAN	179-185
<i>Алиматова Наргис Абдухалиловна</i> КАМБАҒАЛЛИКНИ ҚИСҚАРТИРИШ-РАҚОБАТБАРДОШЛИК ОМИЛИ.....	186-197

09.00.00 - ФАЛСАФА ФАНЛАРИ

<i>Kobulniyazova Gulchexra Toshpulatovna</i> F. NITSSHE “HAYOT FALSAFASI” KONSEPSIYASI IJTIMOY RIVOJLANISHNING IRRATSIONAL ASOSI	198-204
<i>Qaxorov Pulotjon Xursanmurodovich</i> INSON MOHIYATI, UNING BIOLOGIK VA IJTIMOY TABIATI	205-211
<i>Турсунов Лочин Эркинович, Хакимова Дилноза Юсуфхоновна</i> РАЗВИТИЕ ПРАВОВОГО СОЗНАНИЯ У ЖЕНЩИН В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ	212-218
<i>Urinboyev Dilmurod Tura o'g'li</i> HUQUQIY FAOLLIK VA HUQUQIY MADANIYATNI RIVOJLANTIRISH MUOMMOLARI.....	219-225
<i>Яздонов Зикирилло Шукуруллоевич</i> АЛ-ҲАКИМ АТ-ТЕРМИЗИЙНИНГ СЎФИЁНА ҚАРАШЛАРИ ВА МАЛОМАТИЙЛИККА МУНОСАБАТИ	226-231
<i>Nabiyev Maxsud Abdumannonovich</i> IQTISODIY MADANIYATNING MAZMUNIVAMOHIYATI	232-238
<i>Haydaraliyev Shuhratjon</i> MARKAZIY OSIYODA MILLATLARARO MUNOSABATLARNING MILLIY VA MINTAQAVIY XUSUSIYATLARI	239-243
<i>Хамраев Сардорбек Шарафутдинович</i> ЭКОТУРИЗМ ЖАРАЁНЛАРИНИ РИВОЖЛАНИШИНИНГ ТАРИХИЙ ЭВОЛЮЦИЯСИ..	244-250
<i>Xashimov Sheraxon Jo'raxonovich</i> O'ZBEKISTONNING XALQARO IMIDJINI YUKSALTIRISHDA MILLIY TURIZMDAGI EKOLOGIK TURIZMNING TUTGAN O'RNI	251-260
<i>Хатамова Рашида Закиржановна</i> ПАТРИОТИЗМ КАК ЭЛЕМЕНТ КУЛЬТУРЫ СТУДЕНЧЕСКОЙ МОЛОДЕЖИ	261-266
<i>Патиев Холдор Икромович</i> ЖАДИДЧИЛИК ҚАРАШЛАРИ НЕГИЗИДА ИЛМИЙ-АМАЛИЙ ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРНИНГ ВУЖУДГА КЕЛИШИ ВА ЖАМИЯТДА РИВОЖЛАНИШИ	267-275
<i>Ismoilova Hayitxon Maxammadjonovna</i> FARG'ONA VODIYSIDA OILA URF-ODATLARI VA QADRIYATLARINING TRANSFORMATSIYASI VA UNING IJTIMOY JARAYONLARIDA NAMOYON BO'LISH XUSUSIYATLARI	276-280
<i>Raximova Rayxon Abdurasulovna</i> GLOBALLASHUV VA OILA AXLOQIY MADANIYATINING O'ZARO ALOQADORLIGI	281-287
<i>Raxmankulov Farhod Raximkulovich</i> MULKDORLAR QATLAMIDA IJTIMOY MAS'ULIYAT TUYG'USINI SHAKLLANTIRISH MASALALARI	288-292
<i>Shirinov Anvar Qanoatovich</i> MARKAZIY OSIYODA INSON TARAQQIYOTINING DOLZARB MASALALARI	293-299

Xandamova Marifat Akramovna
 “OSOR AL-BOQIYA” – ABU RAYHON BERUNIY ILMIY IJODINING DURDONASI..... 300-304

Teshaboev Muhiddin Marifovich
 IJTIMOY DAVLATDA IJTIMOY ADOLATNI TA’MINLASH VA IJTIMOY INSTITUTLARNING
 MAQSADI 305-311

Karimov Rahmat Rahmonovich, Bekbayev Rauf Rustamovich
 MADANIY ANTROPOLOGIYA FANINING PREDMETI VA IJTIMOY-GUMANITAR FANLAR
 TIZIMIDAGI O’RNI 312-320

Talapov Baxriddin Alijanovich
 DEMOKRATIYA VA SHARQONA BOSHQARISHNING ETNODIFFERENSIAL
 XUSUSIYATLARI 321-326

10.00.00 – ФИЛОЛОГИЯ ФАНЛАРИ

Ayuzmuratova Nurjamal Dastembayeva
 КАРАКАЛПАКСКИЕ ЖЕНСКИЕ ЛИЧНЫЕ ИМЕНА..... 327-332

Olga Filippova
 ADDING REDUNDANCY FUNCTIONS TO CLUSTERED IMPLEMENTATION 333-345

Egamnazarova Zaynab Xolmurod qizi
 INGLIZ TILIDAGI RIELTORLIK FAOLIYATIGA OID TERMINLARNING O’ZBEK TILI O’ZLASHISH
 MASALALARI 346-351

Narzieva Gulnoza Akbarovna
 LEKSIK BIRLIKLARDA MILLIY – MADANIY KOD IFODASI 352-357

Qodirova Mukaddas Tog’ayevna, Ibragimova So’g’diyona Ikrom qizi
 INGLIZ-O’ZBEK TILLARIDA VERBAL VA NOVERBAL MULOQOT TABULARINING
 QO’LLANILISHI 358-362

12.00.00 – ЮРИДИК ФАНЛАР

Tўраев Сардор Абдихаким ўғли
 ИНТЕРНЕТ ТАРМОҒИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИБ СОДИР ЭТИЛАДИГАН ЖИНОЯТЛАРНИНГ
 ОЛДИНИ ОЛИШНИНГ УМУМИЙ ЧОРАЛАРИ 363-371

Атаев Шокир Куранбаевич
 ТАДБИРКОРЛИК ФАОЛИЯТИНИ МАЪМУРИЙ-ҲУҚУҚИЙ ТАРТИБГА СОЛИШ
 АСОСЛАРИНИ ЯНАДА ЛИБЕРАЛЛАШТИРИШ 372-377

Юсупов Илхомжон Ибодиллаевич
 ҲУҚУҚИЙ АНИҚЛИК ПРИНЦИПИНING АЙРИМ НАЗАРИЙ - ҲУҚУҚИЙ ЖИҲАТЛАРИ
 ХУСУСИДА 378-385

13.00.00 – ПЕДАГОГИКА ФАНЛАРИ

Adizova Nigora Baxtiyorovna
 MUAMMOLI TA’LIM ASOSIDA BOSHLANG’ICH SINIF O’QUVCHILARINING DIVERGENT
 TAFAKKURINI TARBIYALASH VA RIVOJLANTIRISH 386-390

<i>Tkacheva Anastasiya Aleksandrovna</i> O'ZBEKISTON OLIY O'QUV YURLARI TALABALARINING IJTIMOYIY-MADANIY KOMPETENTLIGINI RIVOJLANTIRISH UCHUN ISPAN TILINI O'QITISHDA VIRTUAL REALLIKDAN FOYDALANISH	391-400
<i>Uralova Muxabbat Sanjar qizi</i> BO'LAJAK BOSHLANG'ICH SINIF O'QITUVCHISINING IJODIY-METODIK FAOLIYATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	401-406
<i>Kenjabaev Jahongir Abdisalimovich</i> METHODOLOGY FOR TEACHING ENGLISH BASED ON INTERNET RESOURCES	407-411
<i>Abdusamatov Alisher Sobirovich</i> TA'LIMNI LOYIHALASHTIRISH JARAYONIGA SEMIOTIK YONDASHUV	412-417
<i>Ibragimova Ehtiyotxon Ismailovna, Sobirova Nargiza Numonjonovna</i> TA'LIMDA NOVERBAL VOSITALARNING O'RNI	418-422
<i>Babayeva Maxfuza Abduvaitovna</i> TA'LIMDA FANLARARO BOG'LANISHNING AHAMIYATI	423-429
<i>Nazarova Zarrina Allaberdiyevna</i> MAKTAB O'QITUVCHILARINING KREATIV SIFATLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH USULLARI.....	430-435
<i>Jumayeva Gulnora Tursunpulatovna</i> O'QITUVCHILARINING KASBIY MADANIYATINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING SHART- SHAROITLARI	436-442
<i>Умаров Азиз Авазович</i> ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ АУДИОВИЗУАЛЬНЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ НА УРОКАХ РУССКОГО ЯЗЫКА	443-447
<i>Ahmadjonova Odina Anvarjon qizi</i> INGLIZ TILI DARSLARIDA O'QUVCHILARNING KOMMUNIKATIV NUTQIY KOMPETENSIYASINI RIVOJLANTIRISH METODIKASI(STEAM TA'LIM TEXNOLOGIYASI MISOLIDA).....	448-453
<i>Otamurodova Shamsu Qamar Otamurodovna</i> DIVERSIFIKATSIYA TAMOYILI ASOSIDA TALABALARNING KREATIVLIGINI YUZAGA CHIQRISH METODIKASI	454-461
<i>Komilov Nodirbek Bokijonovich</i> THE IMPORTANCE OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE IN INCREASING THE EXCLUSIVE COMPETENCE OF FOREIGN STUDENTS	462-466
<i>Sapieva Nargiza Mamayusufovna</i> IQTIDORLI O'QUVCHILARNING KREATIV FIKRLASH KOMPETENTLIGINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNI IJTIMOIY-PEDAGOGIK QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASH	467-478
<i>Norqobilova Rayxona Davlatovna</i> XORIJIY FANLARDAN BOLALARNING MAKTABGA TAYYORGARLIGINING DIAGNOSTIKASI	479-484

<i>Mamatkodirov Maxammadali Mamatisakovich</i> SINFDAN TASHQARI MASHG'ULOTLAR UCHUN RAQAMLI VOSITALAR VA PLATFORMALARNI HAMDA O'QITISH USULLARINI TANLASH	485-492
<i>Irgasheva Umida Raimjanovna</i> TALABALAR KASBIY NUTQ KOMPETENTSIYASINI STEAM TEXNOLOGIYASI ASOSIDA TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	493-498
<i>Turayeva Lolaxon Yuldashevna</i> ERKIN MEXANIK TEBRANISHLARNI MAPLE DASTURIY VOSITASI YORDAMIDA O'RGANISH VA NAMOYISH ETISH	499-505
<i>Kushakova Gulnora Egamkulovna</i> TALABA YOSHLARNI OILAVIY HAYOTGA TAYYORLASHNING PEDAGOGIK VA PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI	506-510
<i>Kenjabayeva Dilafruz Abdisalimovna</i> OLIY O'QUV YURTI SHAROITIDA ZAMONAVIY O'QITUVCHINI TAYYORLASHNING DEONTOLOGIK KOMPONENTI	511-518
<i>Xasanova Gulnoza Raxatjanovna</i> KREDIT-MODULLI TA'LIM TIZIMI JARAYONIDA OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARI TALABALARINING MUSTAQIL ISHLARINI TASHKIL ETISH MUAMMOLARI	519-525

08.00.00- Иқтисодиёт фанлари

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SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF ENSURING FOOD SAFETY IN UZBEKISTAN

Abstract. This article is devoted to Food safety and its peculiarities in our country. In particular, the article covers the work done to ensure Food safety in Uzbekistan on the basis of practical analysis and provides conclusions and recommendations.

Key words: food safety, food products, food industry, processing of agricultural products, consumption norms.

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O‘ZBEKISTONDA OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGINI TA’MINLASHNING AYRIM XUSUSIYATLARI

Annotatsiya. Mazkur maqola oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi va uning mamlakatimizdagi o‘ziga xos xususiyatlariga bag‘ishlangan. Shu jumladan, maqolada O‘zbekistonda oziq-ovqat xavfsizligini ta‘minlash bo‘yicha amalga oshirilgan ishlar amaliy taxlillar asosida yoritib berilgan hamda xulosa va tavsiyalar berilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi, oziq-ovqat mahsulotlari, oziq-ovqat sanoati, qishloq xo‘jaligi mahsulotlarini qayta ishlash, iste‘mol me‘yorlari.

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НЕКОТОРЫЕ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ ПРОДОВОЛЬСТВЕННОЙ БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ

Аннотация. Данная статья посвящена продовольственной безопасности и ее особенностям в нашей стране. В частности, в статье на основе практического анализа описывается проделанная работа по обеспечению продовольственной безопасности в Узбекистане, даются выводы и рекомендации.

Ключевые слова: продовольственная безопасность, продовольственная промышленность, переработка сельхозпродукции, нормы потребления.

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Introduction. From an economic perspective, food security holds a pivotal position within a nation's economic security framework. The essential requirement for sustenance is a fundamental necessity for citizens in any country worldwide. Consequently, ensuring the population's access to food, meeting their needs comprehensively, and enhancing the quality of food products are issues of perpetual significance. In both developed and developing nations, guaranteeing food safety exerts a significant influence on national economic development, resolving issues related to social welfare, and maintaining social stability. The assurance of food security is contingent on the level of advancement in the agricultural sector and indicators of agricultural production. The progress in this sector, to some extent, relies on climatic conditions and natural variables [10; p. 68].

The matter of food safety in a nation is directly intertwined with factors such as the socio-economic environment, natural and economic potential, the financial capacity of the population at both the national and regional levels, the extent of dependence on imports in the domestic market, agricultural production, and the judicious utilization of land resources, along with the agro-industrial complex's dependence. In this light, securing food safety in the nation assumes strategic importance within economic policy, as these considerations are pivotal for ensuring economic and social stability as well as state independence.

As President Sh. Mirziyoyev of the Republic of Uzbekistan rightly emphasized, "...our primary objective is to reform the management structure of the agricultural sector, introducing advanced technologies for the efficient utilization of land and water resources, and securing food safety" [2; p. 1]. Ensuring food safety stands as a macroeconomic challenge that connects the intensification of agro-industrial production on one hand and the enhancement of social production efficiency and incomes on the other. Therefore, when addressing these issues, it is imperative to incorporate state regulatory mechanisms alongside market forces. In this context, a significant task today is the analysis of the methods and methodology involved in forming the food safety system, including the factors that influence it at various hierarchical levels, and the development of criteria for national and regional assessments.

Since the early years of independence, the question of food safety has been central to Uzbekistan's socio-economic policy. Today, concerns about improving the population's well-being and the quality of life, along with ensuring their full access to food, are inextricably linked to the issue of food safety. Consequently, the need for a scholarly, theoretical, and practical examination of the theoretical foundations and priorities of food safety in Uzbekistan, through the implementation of food programs, underscores the relevance of this research topic [12; p. 3].

Literature review. Solving the theoretical and practical problems of Food safety as an integral part of economic security and substantiating its role in the development of society, human well-being by various CIS economists D.V.Zerkalov in the monograph "Food safety" many practical analyzes are given [13; p.45].

There is an analysis of many official statistical materials on the emergence of Food safety water scarcity in the XXI century and its transformation into a global economic problem. Another economist, L. Revenko, in his official article "Food safety: There is an opportunity to find a solution" raises the issue of Food safety on the world stage, mainly the distribution of

external flows, ie the production capacity and capacity of countries [11; p.16].

While some aspects of the problem under study in Uzbekistan are studied in general in the textbook "Economic Security of the State" by H.P.Abulkasimov, another economist N.H.Ergashev shows the importance of insurance in ensuring Food safety in Uzbekistan [1; p.128].

Also, economists of our country Sh.Shodmonov, A.Olmasov, T.Juraev, D.Tajibaeva studied some aspects of food safety in their textbooks and manuals.

It should be noted that although research conducted by foreign scholars has used official publications for many years, no practical recommendations and suggestions have been made on how to address them within the national economy. In the studies studied, the issue of Food safety was mainly considered as a factor driving global economic security.

Research Methodology. The study was conducted in order to improve the theoretical and practical aspects of Food safety, and identified clear priorities. The article seeks to shed light on the problem using methods such as analysis and logic, as well as a practical analysis of agricultural lands and products, which are among the leading sectors in ensuring Food safety in Uzbekistan. The information required for the study was obtained mainly from foreign literature, statistical and regulatory databases.

Analysis and results. With the growing population of the country, the decline of agricultural land in the context of intensification of urbanization processes, the issue of expanding opportunities for food production and meeting the needs of the population is becoming more acute from year to year. According to a study conducted by the British Economist Intelligence Unit, Uzbekistan ranks 83rd in the ranking of food safety. Analysts studied and evaluated the quality, safety, adequacy and popularity of food products in 113 countries around the world. [8; p.1].

The area of agricultural land in the country increased from 28080.4 thousand hectares in 1990 to 25621.6 thousand hectares in 2015, respectively, the area of arable land from 4176.5 thousand hectares to 4043.6 thousand hectares, irrigated land from 3407.3 thousand hectares to 3288.2 thousand hectares, and agricultural arable land decreased from 4200.1 thousand hectares to 3694.2 thousand hectares. This underscores the urgency of ensuring food security [3; pp.15-18].

From the first years of independence, the country has implemented a strategy aimed at reviewing and improving the structure of agricultural crops on the basis of agrarian reforms to ensure Food safety. In particular, the implementation of the Program aimed at achieving grain independence in our country has acquired great socio-economic and political significance. If in 1990 more than half of the sown area was technical crops, including cotton, by 2019, their area was reduced by 35.1%. At the same time, the share of grain crop areas increased from 24% to 45.2% of total crop area (see Table 1).

The data in Table 1 show that in 2019, compared to 1990, the share of potato crop area increased by 2.0 times, vegetables by 3.2% to 5.3%. At the same time, the share of fodder crops decreased from 14.8% to 8.9%.

Table 1

Dynamics of changes in the structure of agricultural lands in Uzbekistan (1990–2019, (in thousand ha) [4; pp.45-57]

	1990	1995	2000	2010	2016	2019
Arable land, total thousand ha	4200,1	3628,1	3778,3	3708,4	3706,7	3309,4
Including						
Grain products	1 008,0	1 625,4	1 586,9	1 676,2	1 675,4	1 505,8
Technical crops	2 322,7	1 375,0	1 560,4	1 416,6	1 371,5	1 191,4
Hence the cotton	2 238,7	1 309,7	1 443,3	1 342,4	1 301,1	1 102,0
Potatoes	37,8	76,2	49,1	70,5	81,5	76,1
Vegetables	134,4	181,4	124,7	170,6	196,5	185,3
Melon food products	75,6	54,4	34,0	51,9	51,9	49,6
Forage crops	621,6	315,6	423,2	322,6	329,9	301,2

As a result of the gradual reform and diversification of agriculture in our country, over the years of independence, grain independence has been achieved, the production of nutritious agricultural products has grown sharply. In 2019, compared to 1991, the production of grain products increased by 4.2 times, potatoes by 847.5%, fruits by 595.5%, grapes by 363.9%, vegetables by 343.9%, melons by 226.2%. increased by%. At the same time, the volume of production of raw cotton decreased by 37.6%. Its share in the total volume of agricultural production decreased from 47.7% to 11%.

Structural changes are also taking place in the livestock sector in our country. During the years of independence, the number of cattle has increased more than 2.4 times, the number of cows has more than doubled. The number of sheep, goats and poultry more than doubled during the same period.

Sustainable development of local production of food raw materials is one of the main tasks of ensuring food safety in the Republic of Uzbekistan. The volume of production of agricultural products shows a steady growth trend in the last 10 years. The growth of agricultural production in 2017 was 41.7 percent compared to 2010. However, this trend is not typical for all categories of producers. This indicator was 68.6 percent in enterprises and 140 percent in households. In addition, production has decreased by 8.5% in the last 4 years [9; pp.12].

The results of the analysis show that households produced the main part of the product in a traditional way. The situation begins to change dramatically in the last 10 years. In 2000-2010, the main producers of agricultural and livestock products were households (Table 2). Socio-economic problems led to the loss of leading positions of manufacturers in this category. In addition, the scope of work of agricultural enterprises has increased significantly. The position of farms has also improved. Producers of this category produce almost a fifth of the crop in the Republic of Uzbekistan today.

Table 2

The share of farms and households in agricultural production in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2000-2020, %. [6; pp.1-10]

Indicators	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Farming products, including	72,2	86	97,9	97,6	95,8
- households					
- farms	66,7	61,7	61,6	66,9	68,0
	5,5	24,3	36,3	30,7	27,8
Agricultural products, including	53,6	78,7	98,5	98,2	95
- households	43,9	37,1	39,4	46,2	44,1
- farms	9,7	41,6	59,1	52,0	50,9
Livestock products, including	91	95,3	97	96,9	96,5
- households	89,7	92,6	93,1	92,9	91,4
- farms	1,3	2,7	3,9	4,0	5,1

The importance of private auxiliary farms in ensuring food security of the Republic of Uzbekistan remains high. Farms are focused on commodity production. Individual assisted living facilities vary greatly in their goals. Some farms have only subsidiary production characteristics. The main goal is to provide the population with food.

A distinctive feature of private auxiliary farms is their high level of stability in the conditions of the market economy. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, private auxiliary farms make up less than 15% of cultivated areas. At the same time, they produce more than a third of the gross agricultural product [5; pp.26].

In the conditions of the market economy, the importance of private auxiliary farms in providing the population with milk, dairy products, and beef has increased sharply. Analyzes by economic categories, 72.3% of the total volume of agricultural products - peasant (personal assistant) farms, 24.7% - farms, 3.0% - agricultural farms shows that it corresponds to the organizations that carry out the activities of the company. The volume of agricultural products grown in 2020 amounted to 84.3 trillion soums or 104.3% compared to the corresponding period of 2019. The share of agricultural products in the total volume of agricultural products was 48.4%.

In 2020, all categories of farms produced 6,667.1 thousand tons. grain crops (2.4% more than in 2019), 2,432,700 tons. potatoes (1.6% more), 7,630.4 thousand tons. vegetables (2.7% more), 1,399.1 thousand tons. polys (4.2% more), 2,067,700 tons. fruits and berries (3.9% more), 1,275,300 tons. grapes (3.2% more) were grown.

We will analyze the composition of agricultural and livestock products produced in the Republic of Uzbekistan from 2000 to 2020. (Table 3). The results of the analysis show that during this period, we can see that the share of potatoes, dairy products, meat, eggs and dairy products has increased [6; pp.1-10].

Table 3

Composition of agricultural and livestock products produced in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2000-2020 [7; p.12]

Indicators		2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Potatoes	thousand tons	731,1	924,2	1694,8	2586,8	3143,5
Products of polys crops	thousand tons	2644,7	3517,5	6262,4	9390,0	10459,5
Meat	thousand tons	841,8	1 061,5	1 461,4	2 033,4	2 526,2
Milk	thousand tons	3 632,5	4 554,9	6 169,0	9 027,8	11 009,9
Egg	million pieces	1 254,4	1 966,7	3 061,2	5 535,4	7 825,0

If we compare and analyze the share of peasant (personal assistant) farms in the production of the main types of agricultural products, in 2020 meat (in live weight) will be 92.7% (12.4% more than in 2010 p), milk 94.7% (25.0% more than in 2010), potatoes 86.2% (34.2% more than in 2010), vegetables 76.9% (2010 - 18.5% more than in 2010), policy products made up 64.1% (27.2% more than in 2010).

Conclusion and recommendations. The Republic of Uzbekistan's system for ensuring food safety is built on three key pillars: assuring access to and consumption of food items, regulating and promoting food production in the agro-industrial complex, and streamlining the management of food safety. In our opinion, the following actions in the area of regulation and promotion of food production in the agro-industrial complex are part of the mechanism of food security:

- the creation and enhancement of the legislative and regulatory framework for food safety;
- budgetary support for the growth of food production. This comprises tax breaks, financial assistance, and subventions;
- support for monetary policy in order to stimulate food production. This involves implementing a system of preferential lending; regulating the export and import of food through non-tariff and customs duties;
- support for food producers; encouragement of investment in the agro-industrial complex (AIC). Support and promotion of farmers, Dehkan farms and landowners, businesses, and food industry businesses that produce agricultural food products are also necessary.

In order to achieve high production efficiency, it is necessary to further raise the volume and speed up the growth of agricultural food production in the Republic of Uzbekistan. This can be done by incorporating practical knowledge from other nations.

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№ 11 (3) – 2023

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНО- ГУМАНИТАРНЫХ НАУК

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